



# Capture Threat Assessment Report

ROVERMOOT

Jan 05 2023 18:37:11 - Jan 11 2023 16:14:30

Period: 6 Day(s)

Serial Number: 18C241420850
















Firewall Type: SonicWALL TZ 270

SonicOS Version: 7.0.1-5095-R3599

Prepared By:

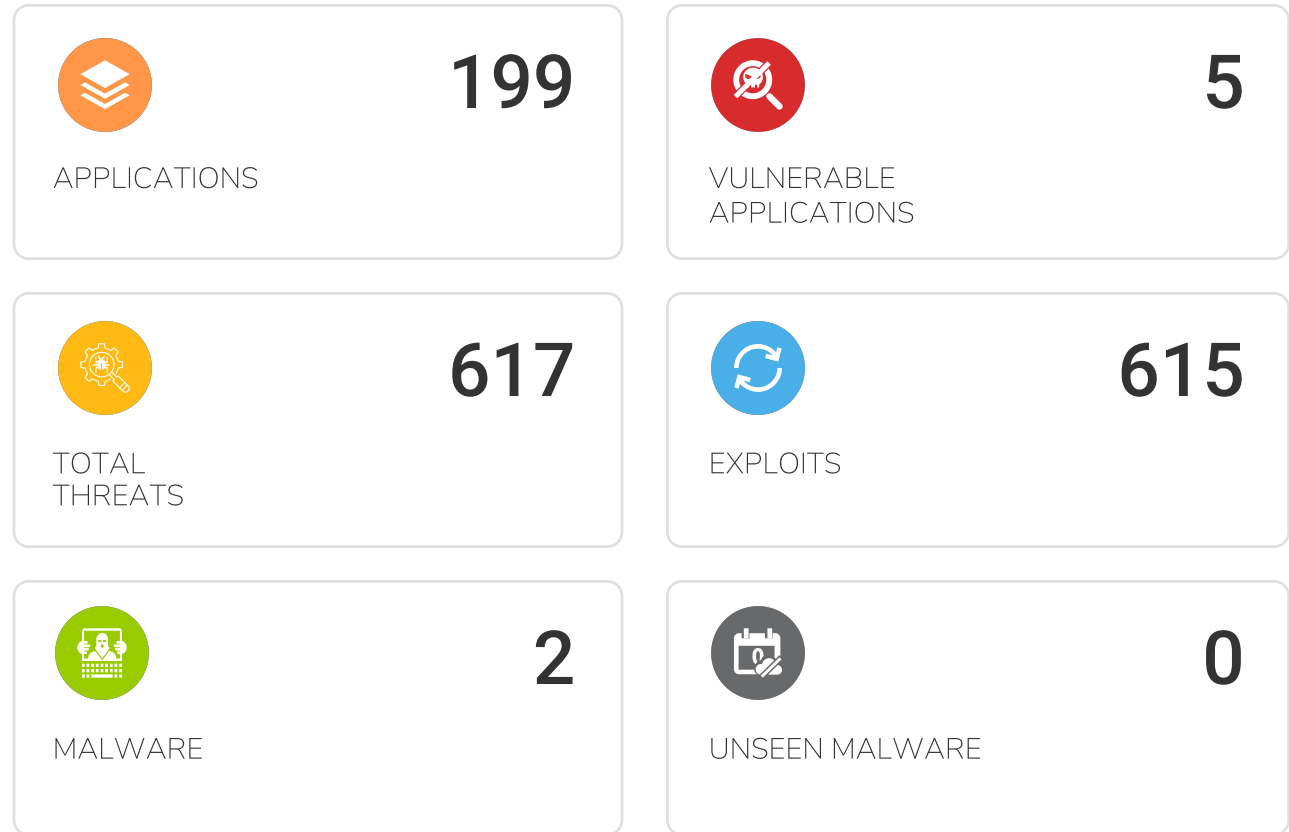
ROVERMOOT

# Table of Contents

 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ----- 03	 TOP USAGE STATISTICS ----- 21
 RECOMMENDATIONS ----- 04	 REPORT CONFIGURATION ---- 27
 KEY FINDINGS	 ABOUT SONICWALL ----- 28
 Application Highlights ----- 05	
 Risky Applications ----- 07	
 Shadow IT ----- 11	
 Web Activity ----- 12	
 File Sharing Applications ----- 13	
 Glimpse of the Threats ----- 14	
 Malware Analysis ----- 15	
 Exploits Used ----- 17	
 Botnet Analysis ----- 20	

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Capture Threat Assessment (CTA) Report summarizes the business and security risks facing **ROVERMOOT**. The data used for this analysis was gathered by SONICWALL during the report time period. This report is a snapshot in time of the different threats that have been identified and blocked by your SonicWall next-generation firewall appliance. This report also provides application and user based data that includes top application traffic, top users, top URL categories and session counts to give insight into the traffic mix on your network.



## KEY FINDINGS

**199** total applications found in use, which presents business and security challenges. When critical functions shift beyond the reach of an enterprise, end users start using non-business-related apps and hackers are using them to distribute threats and steal data.

**5** vulnerable applications were observed, which are capable of initiating or hiding malicious activity or establishing unauthorized data transfer.

**617** total threats detected on your network, including exploits, spyware, malware and unseen malware, and botnets.

# RECOMMENDATIONS

## 1 439 Vulnerable URLs

Vulnerable URL categories pose an enormous risk to any customer network. Solutions should allow for fast blocking of undesired or malicious sites, as well as support quick categorization and investigation of unseen. Enable SonicWall's Content Filtering Solution and have right set of rules based on your business requirements.

## 2 0 Filesharing Applications

You do not have any Filesharing Applications within your network at this point.

## 3 2 Botnet Infections

These packets can be used to initiate denial-of-service attacks, spreading virus, spyware and adware, circulating malicious programs, and garnering confidential data which can lead to legal issues and penalties. Botnet Filter can be enabled to control these infections. SonicWall EndPoint Protection product Capture Client can be used to scan the infected end-hosts and remote botnets from the machines.

## 4 3 Bandwidth Hogging Applications

Excessive demand, often the result of large downloads or streaming video, can place an unacceptable strain on your network infrastructure. Applying bandwidth management policies helps recoup control in the use of these applications.

## 5 SonicWall Firewall Ensures Application Intelligence Control and Visualization

The SonicWall firewalls put network control back into the hands of your IT administrators. While some applications are business critical and may use more bandwidth, other applications are non-productive and may require policies to block or bandwidth limit usage on your network. Next-Generation SonicWall firewalls make the job easier with a robust application identification scheme, granular policy control options and detailed visualization tools. SonicWall firewall supports Single Sign-on (SSO) integration with LDAP/Active Directory (AD) which allows you to leverage AD groups to create policies for application control and URL filtering based on users. Reporting tools available on SonicWall and through SonicWall's Management/Reporting Software (GMS/CSC-MA) can link the user to application and URL based reports. Make sure to enable Capture ATP to utilize SonicWall's new invention RTDMI that uncovers malware that are not detected by sandbox technologies.



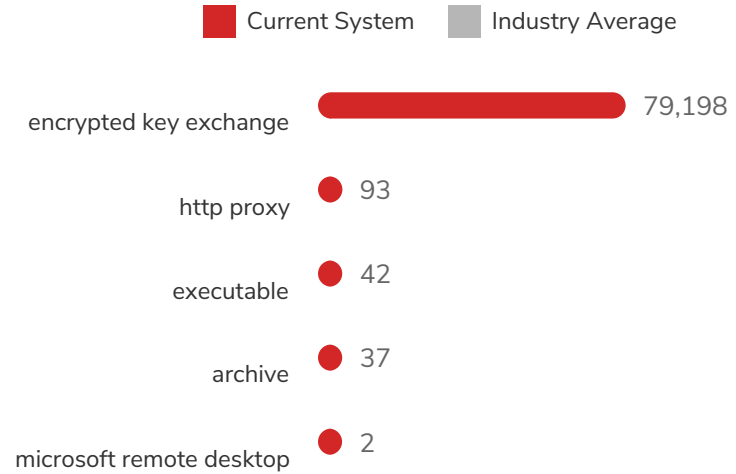
# APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Applications can introduce risk, such as delivering threats, potentially allowing data to leave the network, enabling unauthorized access, lowering productivity, or consuming corporate bandwidth. This section will provide visibility into the applications in use, allowing you to make an informed decision on potential risk versus business benefit.

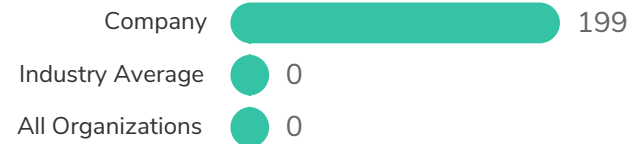
## VULNERABLE APPLICATIONS

Vulnerabilities that affect applications are often exploited by hackers to infiltrate private networks. Customers needs to identify, log and rank traffic flowing through their network to protect against such attacks.

## VULNERABLE APPLICATIONS



## NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS ON NETWORK



## KEY FINDINGS

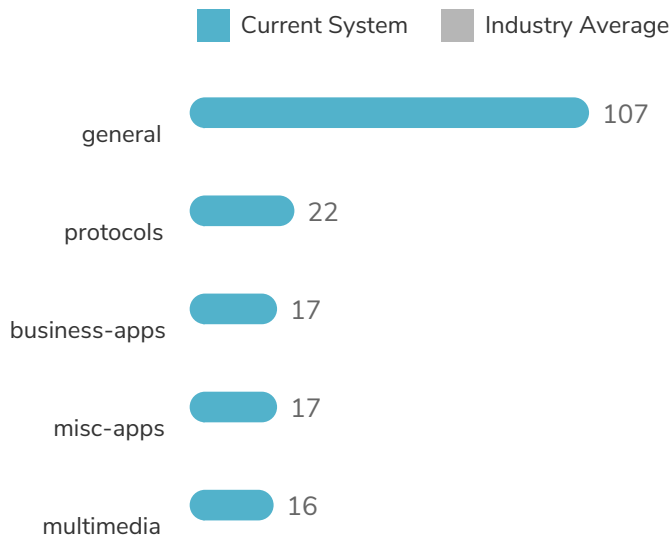
Vulnerable applications such as encrypted key exchange, http proxy, exe were detected on the network, which should be investigated since they can lead to possible exploitation.

**199** total applications were observed on your network across **6** sub-categories, whereas an industry average of **0** total applications seen in other organizations.

**51.01 GB** was used by all applications in the network, including proxy- with **17.69 GB**, in comparison to an industry average of **0 Bytes** in similar organizations.

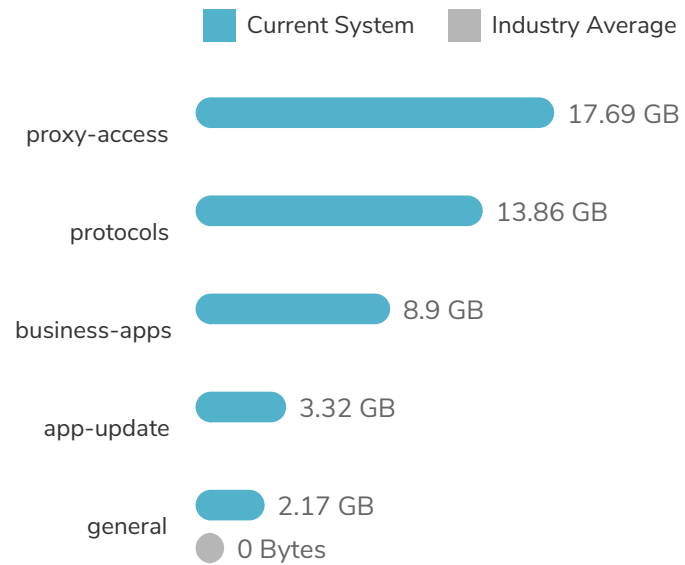
## APPLICATION CATEGORIES

This section provides information on top applications categories that helps organizations to evaluate if the applications are used for legitimate business purposes.

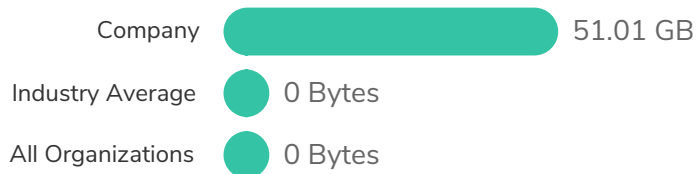


## MOST BANDWIDTH CONSUMING CATEGORIES

This intelligence provides a visual representation of the application bandwidth usage while providing a risk score for those applications used on your network.



## BANDWIDTH CONSUMPTION BY APPLICATIONS



## RISKY APPLICATIONS

These are application subcategories that introduce risk, including industry standards on the number of variants across other Business Consulting Services organizations. This data can be used to more effectively prioritize which applications to be blocked.



## KEY FINDINGS

A total of **199** applications were seen in your organization, compared to an industry average of **0** in other organizations.

The most common types of application subcategories used within your organization are general, policy-violation, not-suspicious

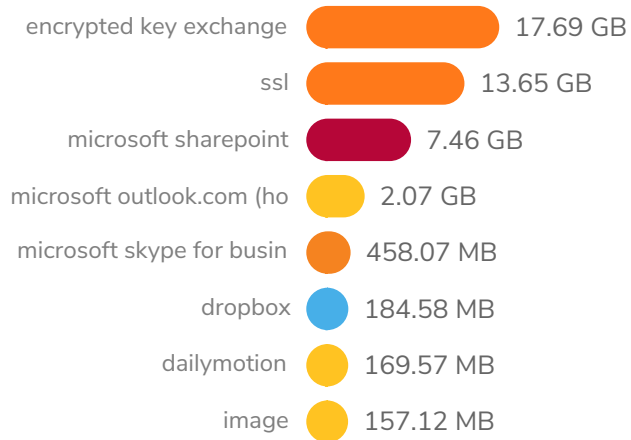
The application subcategories consuming the most bandwidth are policy-violation, not-suspicious, general

## POLICY-VIOLATION - 42.44 GB

56 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP POLICY-VIOLATION APPS

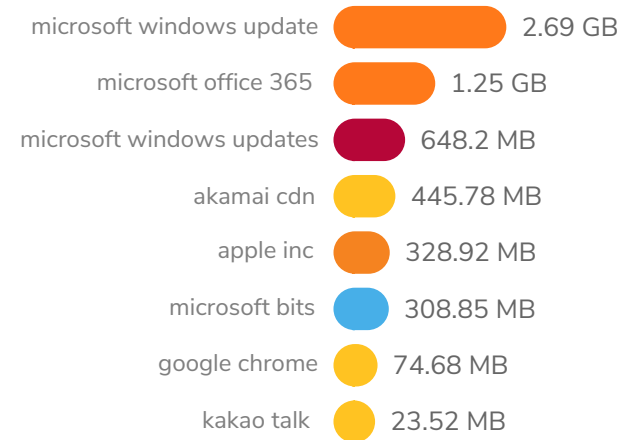


## NOT-SUSPICIOUS - 5.77 GB

25 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP NOT-SUSPICIOUS APPS

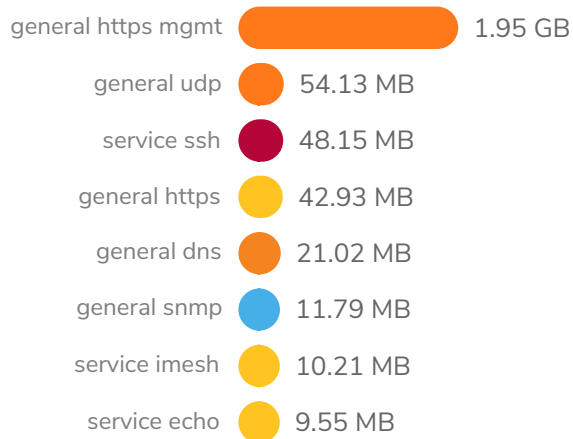


## GENERAL - 2.17 GB

104 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP GENERAL APPS

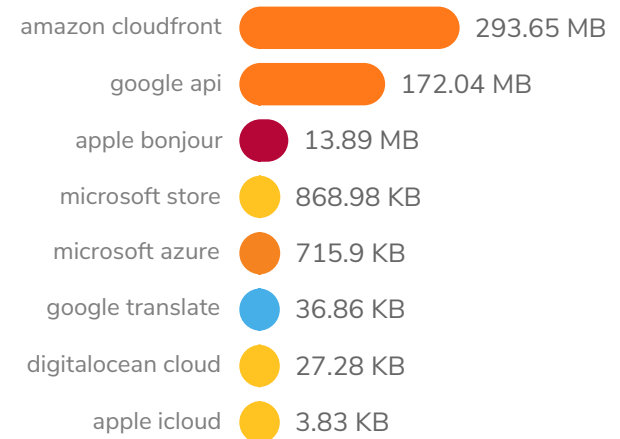


## MISC-ACTIVITY - 481.2 MB

8 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP MISC-ACTIVITY APPS

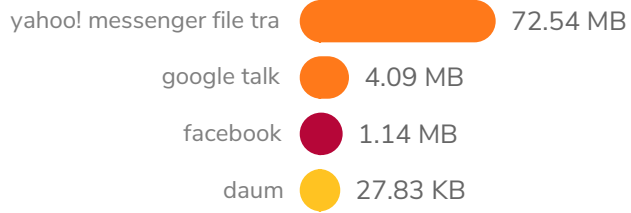


IM - 77.8 MB

4 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP IM APPS

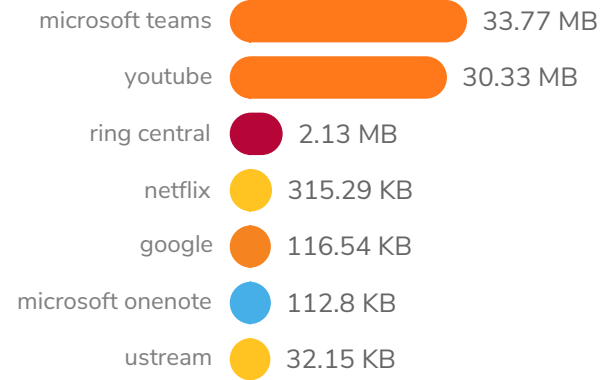


MULTIMEDIA - 66.8 MB

7 / 0

APPLICATION VARIANTS  
VS INDUSTRY AVERAGE

### TOP MULTIMEDIA APPS



APPLICATION	RISK	CATEGORY	SUB CATEGORY	TECHNOLOGY	TRAFFIC	SESSIONS
encrypted key exchange	5	proxy-access	policy-violation	stand-alone-application	18 GB	79,198
http proxy	4	proxy-access	policy-violation	browser-based	2 MB	93
executable	4	filetype-detection	policy-violation	browser-based	27 MB	42
microsoft remote deskt	4	remote-access	policy-violation	stand-alone-application	720 Bytes	2
general udp	3	general	general		55 MB	42,037
general llmnr	3	general	general		599 KB	7,180
service version 2 mult	3	general	general		606 KB	1,884
faceapp	3	mobile-apps	policy-violation	stand-alone-application	40 MB	474
google chrome	3	web-browser	not-suspicious	stand-alone-application	75 MB	196
service apple bonjour	3	general	general		580 KB	127
http user-agent	3	web-browser	not-suspicious	stand-alone-application	21 KB	13
line	3	voip-apps	not-suspicious	stand-alone-application	83 KB	9
microsoft azure	3	infrastructure	misc-activity	network-infrastructure	716 KB	6
anydesk remote desktop	3	remote-access	policy-violation	stand-alone-application	7 KB	2
digitalocean cloud	3	infrastructure	misc-activity	network-infrastructure	28 KB	2

Shadow IT, also labeled SaaS Application Services, are dominating most client networks. SaaS is one of three main categories of cloud computing, alongside Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) and Platform as a Service (PaaS). Security policies are required for visibility into these applications to avoid incurring legal liabilities on your organization.

**NO Data available. Make Sure to have Analytics licensing enabled to capture Shadow IT data in this report.**

## Next Steps

Enable SonicWall Analytics to enforce visibility of Shadow IT applications to identify business and non-business cloud applications used within your organization. You can also try SonicWall® Cloud App Security (Shadow IT) which is a cloud-based security service that enables organizations to monitor and manage cloud application usage and reduce the risk of shadow IT. Delivered through SonicWall Capture Security Center, Cloud App Security (Shadow IT) is a critical part of the Capture Cloud platform and seamlessly integrates with your existing SonicWall infrastructure. The solution provides CASB-like functionality, delivering real-time visibility and control of cloud application usage.



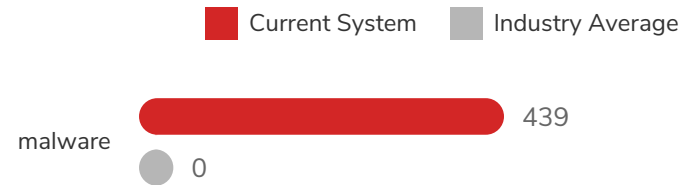
# WEB ACTIVITY

Internet browsing that is not being controlled in a network leads to severe risks and security violations. This also includes exposure to threat distribution and data loss for your business. Security Compliance to Government regulations is another requirement when Web Activity comes into picture. As users browse, the URLs are filtered through categories defined by Content Filtering Services and collect data as shown below.

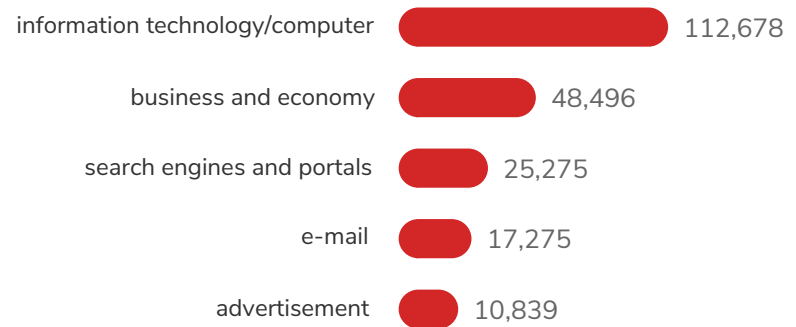
## MALWARE Web Category

The Web is the primary infection vector for attackers, with high-risk URL categories posing an major risk to the organization. The best defense should quickly block undesired or malicious sites, as well as support quick categorization and investigating unseen.

### MALWARE WEB CATEGORY



### WEB CATEGORIES COMMONLY USED



## KEY FINDINGS

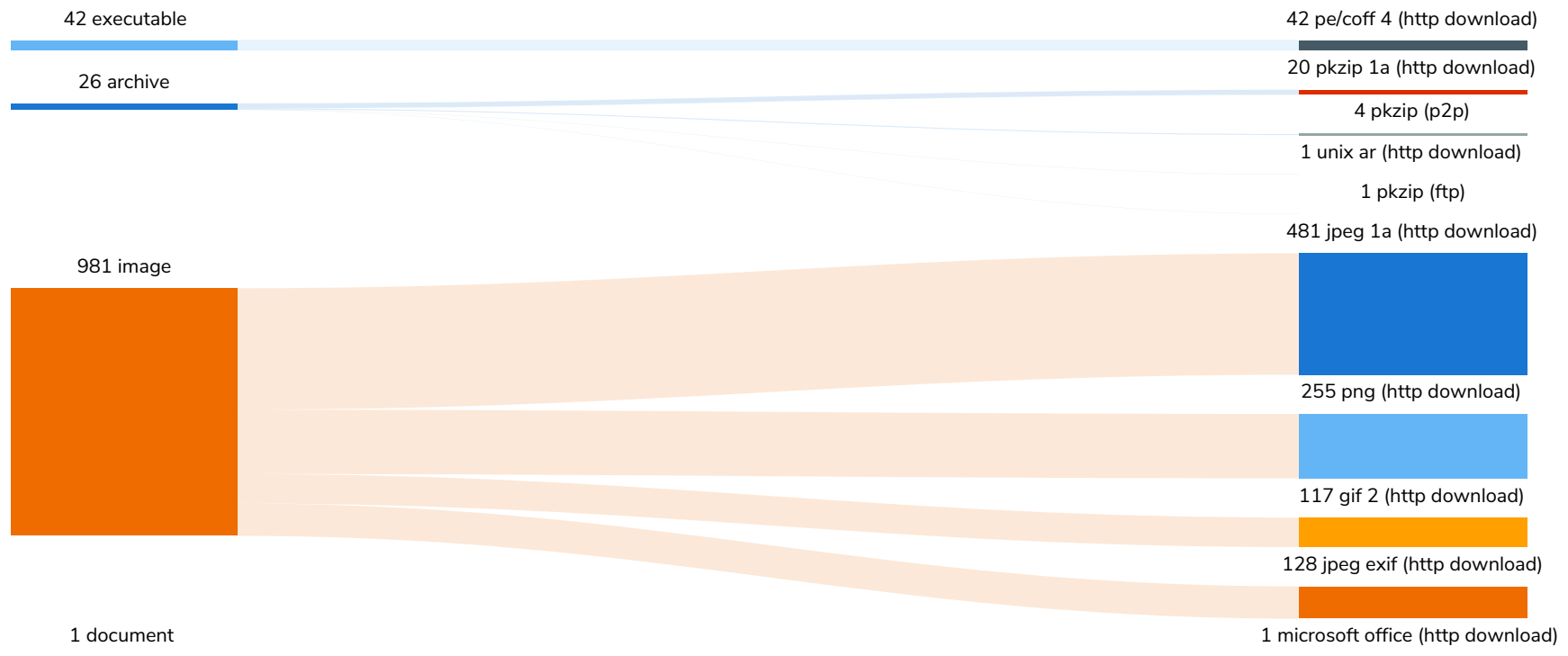
Malware web URL category was observed on the network, including information technology / computer, business and economy, search engines and portals

**246,567** total URLs were accessed by users during the time period when this report was captured across **40** categories.

Several web activities were accessed, including personal use and business related, but risky websites were also accessed that may be used to spread malware.

# FILE SHARING APPLICATIONS

Most businesses need applications that can transfer files. Those applications may also allow sensitive data to go out of your network. Using the file analysis engine helps attain an overall security posture for your organization.



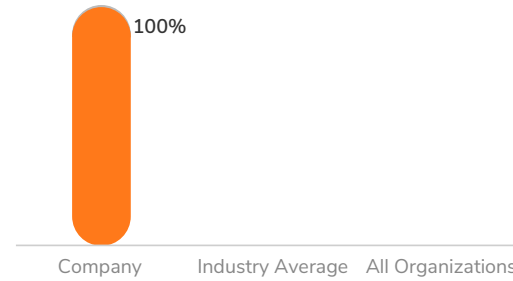
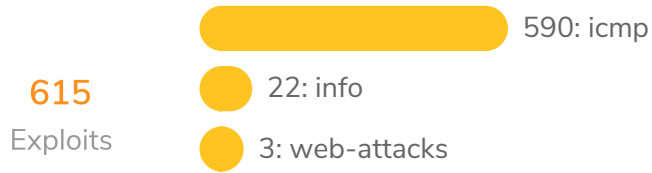
## KEY FINDINGS

**11** unique file types were observed.

The graph here connects the applications that are mostly used to transfer files.

# GLIMPSE OF THE THREATS

Artificial Intelligence is required to understand your risk exposure. This section details the application exploits, spyware, adware, malware and unseen malware, and botnet activity observed on your network. Deep packet Inspection examines the next layers to find and track any threats which are trying to evade discovery.



## KEY FINDINGS

**615** total exploits were observed in your organization, including icmp, info, web-attacks

**0** malware were observed, compared to an industry average of **0** across your business group.

**2** total botnet requests were identified.

## MALWARE ANALYSIS

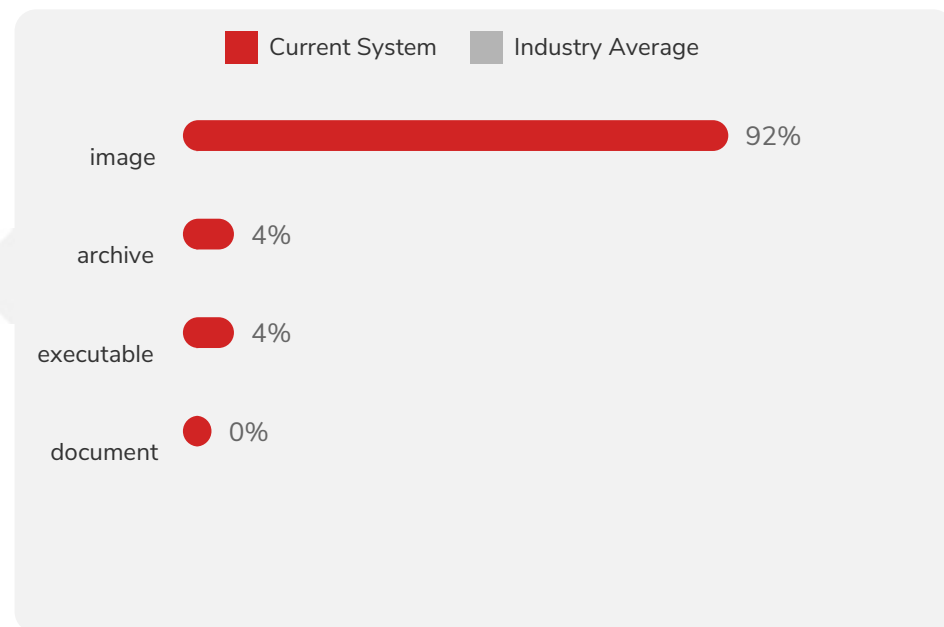
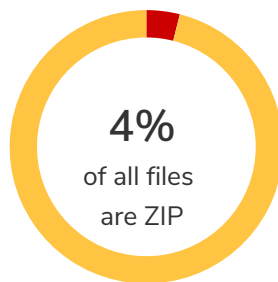
## CAPTURE THREAT ASSESSMENT REPORT

# MALWARE ANALYSIS

Several file type variants deliver malware, using the most common business applications present in most enterprise networks. Most malware are distributed via exe files.

## MALICIOUS FILE TYPES

Malicious file types are being delivered using email with a PDF or Word attachment. You can use the on-appliance signatures or the cloud signatures to detect these threats, which pose a huge risk to your company.



## KEY FINDINGS

The Security signatures should be robust enough to catch the attacks delivered by malware.

Actively block all the file-types that poses risk, such as exe files, or forbid the file completely if is not applicable to your company.

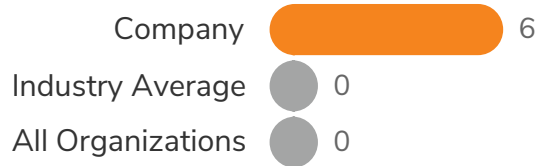
## FILES DELIVERING UNSEEN MALWARE

SonicWall Capture ATP revolutionizes advanced threat detection and sandboxing with a multi-engine approach to stopping unseen malware at the gateway. We recommend using Capture ATP to analyze the files that may be used to deliver malware within the network but have yet to be categorized as a threat. You can use the Block until Verdict option to make sure the network is not breached until the file is analyzed, and the verdict is returned to the firewall for appropriate action.

## EXPLOITS USED

Exploits are used by hackers to infect computers, which signify one of the initial phases in a breach. You can find out the top vulnerabilities which hackers targeted for exploits within your company. This also allows to govern which applications signifies the main attacks by making use of IPS signatures on-box.

### APPLICATIONS DELIVERING EXPLOITS



### TOTAL EXPLOITS



## KEY FINDINGS

**6** total applications were observed delivering exploits to your environment.

**615** total exploits were observed across the following top three applications: icmp, sip, ssl

## Exploits per Application

You can find out the top exploits and number of detections within your organization

DETECTIONS	APPLICATION & EXPLOITS	SEVERITY	THREAT TYPE	CVE ID
<b>586</b>	<b>icmp</b>			
554	echo reply (0)	Low	protocols	
32	echo (8)	Low	protocols	
<b>19</b>	<b>sip</b>			
19	register	Low	voip-apps	2011001147
<b>4</b>	<b>ssl</b>			
4	tlsv1.2	Low	protocols	
<b>3</b>	<b>general http</b>			
3	general http		general	

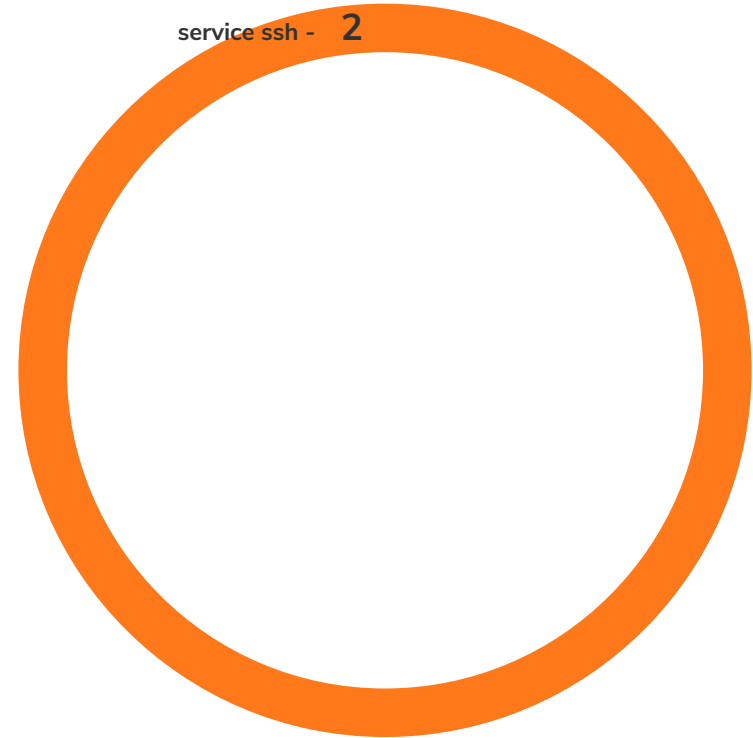


## Exploits per Application

DETECTIONS	APPLICATION & EXPLOITS	SEVERITY	THREAT TYPE	CVE ID
<b>2</b>	<b>apple safari browser</b>			
2	http user-agent safari	Guarded	web-browser	
<b>1</b>	<b>microsoft edge (chromium)</b>			
1	http user-agent edge	Low	web-browser	

## BOTNET ANALYSIS

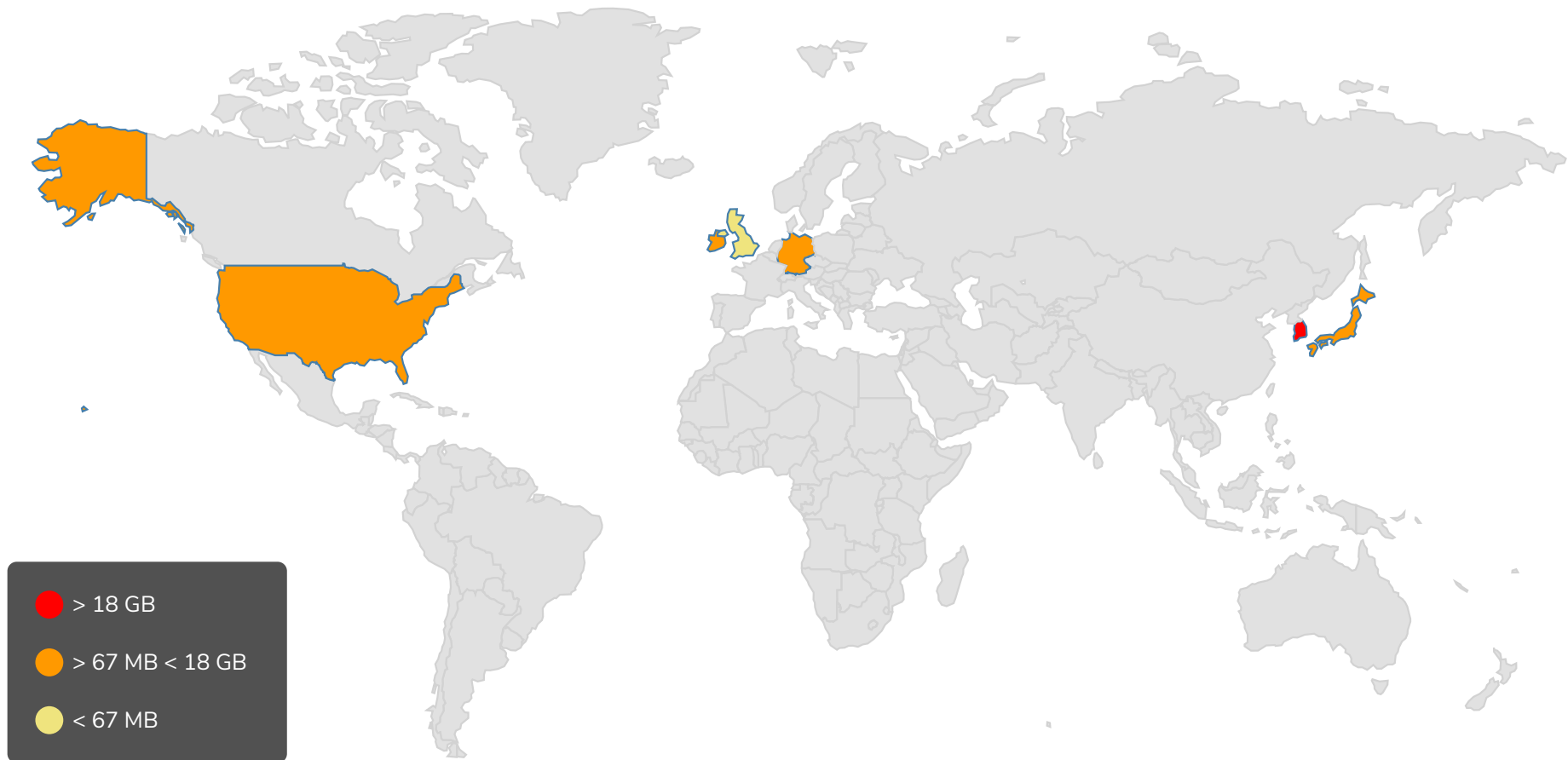
Botnets can be used to initiate denial-of-service attacks, spread viruses, spyware and adware, circulate malicious programs, and collect confidential data which can lead to legal issues and penalties. Botnet Filter can be enabled to control these infections, as cyberattackers use Botnet servers to deliver malware and extract business data.



## KEY FINDINGS

**1** total applications were used for Botnet communication.

**2** total Botnet requests were detected on your network.



## Top Countries by Traffic

The Top Countries by Traffic section provides an overview of the traffic that is either destined to a device behind your firewall or to a specific country. This data can be used to determine if traffic is going to a particular location and whether additional GeoIP or Botnet policies should be put in place to block those attempts.

The top 10 countries by source detected during the audit period are presented below:

COUNTRY	TRAFFIC	SESSIONS	BLOCKED
Private	53 GB	1,175,346	0
Unknown	83 MB	333,294	0
Korea	23 GB	330,244	0
United States	18 GB	185,046	0
Japan	6 GB	49,171	0
Ireland	67 MB	13,793	0
Singapore	472 MB	13,067	0
Germany	173 MB	10,738	0
United Kingdom	44 MB	9,645	0
United Arab Emirates	745 KB	7,413	0

The Top Session Usage by IP section provides a list of the top IP addresses and total session counts from devices behind your firewall. This information provides insight into the largest consumers of traffic going out through your firewall.

IP	TRAFFIC	SESSIONS
172.16.1.245	2 GB	311,736
Others	22 GB	225,218
1.209.147.162	203 MB	151,797
172.16.0.7	13 MB	76,431
1.209.147.163	8 MB	71,269
172.16.1.1	4 MB	65,492
172.16.1.111	9 GB	60,476
168.126.63.1	16 MB	59,471
172.16.1.62	3 GB	54,964
172.16.1.136	4 GB	53,022
172.16.1.52	2 GB	52,201
172.16.1.58	3 GB	48,030
Total	103 GB	2,154,584

## Next Steps

Your SonicWall firewall supports Single Sign-on (SSO) integration with LDAP/Active Directory (AD) which allows you to leverage AD groups to create policies for application control and URL filtering based on users. Reporting tools available on your firewall and through NSM/GMS/Analyzer can link the user to application and URL based reports.

The Top Traffic Usage by IP section provides a list of the top IP addresses and the total traffic counts from devices behind your firewall. This information provides insight into the largest consumers of traffic by volume going through your firewall.

IP	TRAFFIC	SESSIONS
Others	22 GB	225,218
172.16.1.111	9 GB	60,476
172.16.1.106	6 GB	26,831
172.16.1.53	5 GB	13,541
172.16.1.136	4 GB	53,022
172.16.1.58	3 GB	48,030
172.16.1.43	3 GB	7,662
172.16.1.62	3 GB	54,964
172.16.1.51	3 GB	14,687
172.16.1.245	2 GB	311,736
172.16.1.116	2 GB	32,902
172.16.1.199	2 GB	7,688
Total	103 GB	2,154,584

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The Top User Sessions section provides a list of the top users by total session and name, which can provide insight into the largest consumers of traffic behind your SonicWall firewall.

USER	TRAFFIC	SESSIONS
UNKNOWN	49 GB	894,279
admin	3 GB	181,742
rovermootap	3 MB	1,273
Total	52 GB	1,077,294

## Next Steps

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To provide the full set of reports, enable the following options in the management of your SonicWall firewall. If these options are not configured, then the final Capture Threat Assessment report will contain only a subset of all potential data.

**Aggregate Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate data logs enabled.

**URL Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate URL data logs enabled.

**GAV Reporting**

Enabled. GAV is licensed and GAV status is enabled.

**IPS Reporting**

Enabled. IPS is licensed and IPS status is enabled.

**App IP Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate app IP data logs enabled.

**Capture ATP Reporting**

Enabled. Capture ATP is enabled.

**App Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate application data logs enabled.

**URL Category Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate URL category data logs enabled.

**Spyware Reporting**

Enabled. Spyware is licensed and Spyware status is enabled.

**Geo IP Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate geo IP data logs enabled.

**User IP Reporting**

Enabled. Reporting for aggregate user IP data logs enabled.





SONICWALL

## About SonicWall

SonicWall has been fighting the cyber-criminal industry for over 25 years, defending small and medium size businesses and enterprises worldwide. Our combination of products and partners has enabled a real-time cyber defense solution tuned to the specific needs of the more than 500,000 businesses in over 150 countries, so you can do more business with less fear. For more information, visit [sales@sonicwall.com](mailto:sales@sonicwall.com).

## Contact Us



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[sales@sonicwall.com](mailto:sales@sonicwall.com)

SECURE MORE.  
FEAR-LESS.

# SONICWALL CAPTURE CLOUD PLATFORM

## BOUNDLESS CYBERSECURITY

Break free from untenable economic, technical and staffing constraints

## ANYWHERE, EVERYWHERE

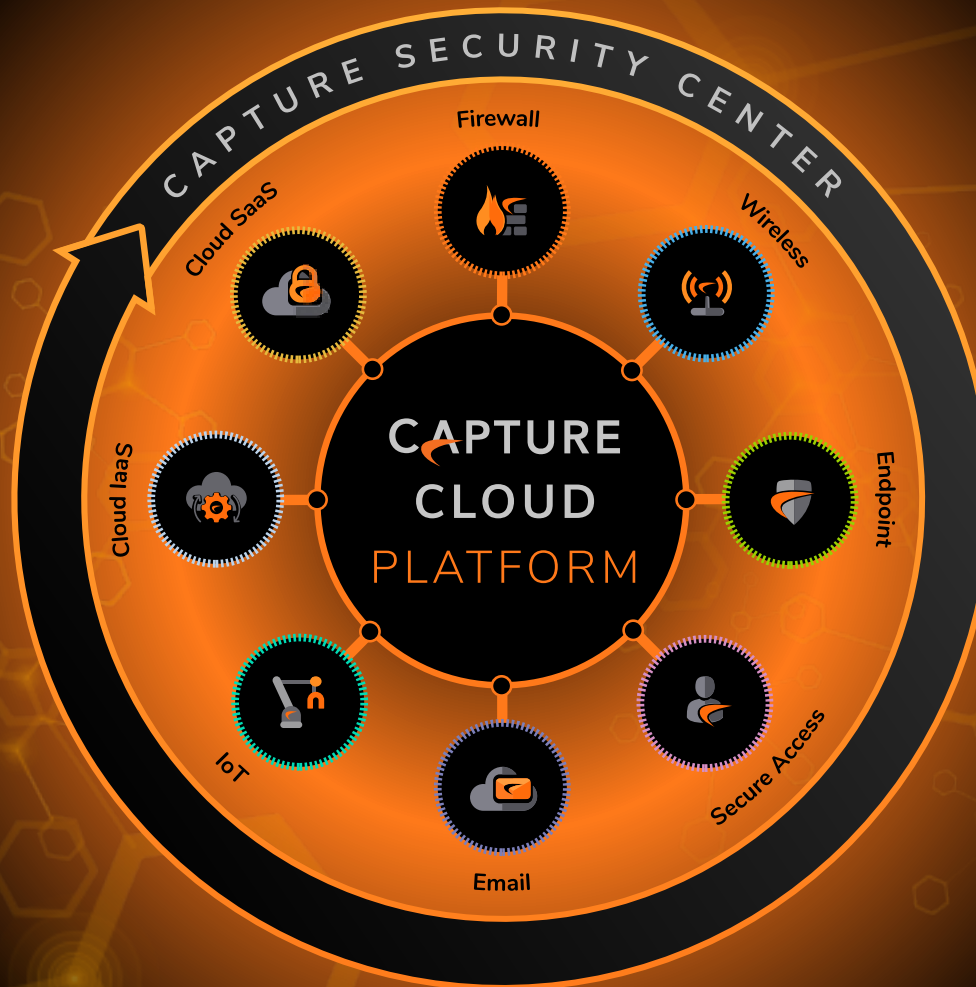
Security goes wherever users, devices, data are

## KNOW THE UNKNOWN

Real-time identification of unknown, evasive threats, blocking them until verdict

## ADAPTS CONTINUOUSLY

Enabling a security posture that dynamically molds to the changing needs of the business



## UNIFIED VIEW

Risk prioritization and control across the entire organization and multiple generations of IT infrastructure

## DISRUPTIVE ECONOMICS

Scalable total cost of ownership that breaks free of conventional cost constraints

## INTELLIGENT AUTOMATION

Reduced human intervention and increased ease of use

## SEAMLESS COVERAGE

A multi-layer approach to protect all attack surfaces



SONICWALL®



Cloud Edge



Network Security Manager



Capture Client



Cloud App Security



Wireless Network Manager



Shadow IT



Hosted Email Security



Secure Mobile Access



Capture Security Appliance



Switch



MySonicWall



Risk Meter



Capture ATP



WiFi Planner