2022

HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

2022

HATE CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

The Role of the
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.

- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.

- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary
Hate Crime in California
2022

Hate Crime in California 2022 presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2022 with prior years included for context. These statistics include the reported number of hate crime events[1], hate crime offenses[2], victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. For the purposes of this report, a hate crime refers to a criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity. The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects increased in 2022 over 2021.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2022.

Crime Data

The amount of hate crime events has gone up and down over the last decade. In the last 10 years, hate crime events have increased by 145.7 percent (Table 11). The lowest year for reported hate crime events was 2014 with 758 events (Table 11).

Reported hate crime events increased 20.2 percent from 1,763 in 2021 to 2,120 in 2022. (Table 11)

Reported hate crime offenses increased 16.6 percent from 2,221 in 2021 to 2,589 in 2022. (Table 12)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 13.5 percent from 2,180 in 2021 to 2,474 in 2022. (Table 15)

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 22.8 percent from 1,654 in 2021 to 2,031 in 2022. (Table 15)

---

[1] The term *event* is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

[2] The term *offense* is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, kidnapping/abduction, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, and weapons law violation as defined by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program and in their national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Reported hate crime events involving a racial bias overall increased 11.4 percent from 1,165 in 2021 to 1,298 in 2022. (Table 11)
- Anti-black or African American bias events rose from 513 in 2021 to 652 in 2022, an increase of 27.1 percent.
- Anti-other ethnicity/national origin events rose from 55 in 2021 to 96 in 2022, an increase of 74.5 percent.
- Anti-Asian bias events fell from 247 in 2021 to 140 in 2022, a decrease of 43.3 percent.

Reported hate crime events involving a religion bias increased 39 percent from 218 in 2021 to 303 in 2022. (Table 11)
- Anti-Jewish bias events rose from 152 in 2021 to 189 in 2022, an increase of 24.3 percent.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events rose from 18 in 2021 to 26 in 2022.
- Anti-Protestant bias events rose from 2 in 2021 to 12 in 2022.

Reported hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias increased 29 percent from 303 in 2021 to 391 in 2022. (Table 11)
- Anti-gay (male) bias events rose from 211 in 2021 to 271 in 2022, an increase of 28.4 percent.
- Anti-homosexual bias events rose from 61 in 2021 to 81 in 2022, an increase of 32.8 percent.

Reported hate crime events involving a gender bias increased from 54 in 2021 to 84 in 2022, an increase of 55.6 percent. (Table 11)
- Anti-transgender bias events rose from 38 in 2021 to 59 in 2022.
- Anti-gender non-conforming events rose from 7 in 2021 to 12 in 2022.

Reported hate crime offenses increased 16.6 percent from 2,221 in 2021 to 2,589 in 2022. (Table 13)
- Violent crime offenses increased 11.6 percent from 1,604 in 2021 to 1,790 in 2022. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses increased 26.7 percent from 599 in 2021 to 759 in 2022. (Table 13)

Prosecutorial Data

The number of hate crimes referred for prosecution increased 5.9 percent form 611 in 2021 to 647 in 2022. Of the 647 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 456 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 456 cases that were filed for prosecution, 282 were filed as hate crimes and 174 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 122 cases with a disposition available for this report:
- 43.4 percent (53) were hate crime convictions;
- 45.9 percent (56) were other convictions; and
- 10.7 percent (13) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

Understanding the Data
Characteristics and Known Limitations

Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as "a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics."

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.

2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).

3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.

4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered: demographic diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.

5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:

   • Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.

   • Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.

   • Policies of law enforcement agencies.

   • Community policing policies.

6) In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

7) In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape," which is now defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.

8) In 2016, the FBI Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI UCR program would be transitioning to a National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) only data collection by January 1, 2021. The California DOJ embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident Based Reporting System (CIBRS) to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California specific data elements. The California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021.

The data represented in this 2022 publication are a combination of both the summary incident and incident based reporting (IBR) formats. Hate Crime data were already reported at the incident level prior to the implementation of IBR. The changes reflected in this year's publication as a result of the implementation of IBR impact the following areas: victim types and offenses. IBR expands the values associated with these two areas allowing for a more complete and descriptive picture of hate crime occurring in California.

County District Attorney and
Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.

2) The 2022 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2022, through December 31, 2022.

3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.

4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions as reported by each district attorney or elected city attorney. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.

5) All prosecutorial data include hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

List of Data Tables

CRIME DATA, 2022

PROSECUTORIAL DATA, 2022

TREND DATA, 2013–2022

APPENDICES

Table 1
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total..	2,120	100.0		2,589	100.0		2,474	100.0		2,031	100.0	
Single-bias total..................................	2,088	98.5		2,549	98.5		2,438	98.5		2,006	98.8	
Race/ethnicity/national origin....................	1,298	61.2	100.0	1,589	61.4	100.0	1,512	61.1	100.0	1,293	63.7	100.0
Anti-white..................................	103	4.9	7.9	123	4.8	7.7	119	4.8	7.9	114	5.6	8.8
Anti-black or African American...............	652	30.8	50.2	778	30.1	49.0	743	30.0	49.1	634	31.2	49.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino......................	210	9.9	16.2	280	10.8	17.6	265	10.7	17.5	222	10.9	17.2
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native..........	6	0.3	0.5	7	0.3	0.4	7	0.3	0.5	7	0.3	0.5
Anti-Asian..................................	140	6.6	10.8	172	6.6	10.8	161	6.5	10.6	152	7.5	11.8
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander........	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Arab..................................	22	1.0	1.7	24	0.9	1.5	23	0.9	1.5	21	1.0	1.6
Anti-multiple races (group)....................	56	2.6	4.3	72	2.8	4.5	67	2.7	4.4	45	2.2	3.5
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin...........	96	4.5	7.4	118	4.6	7.4	113	4.6	7.5	85	4.2	6.6
Anti-citizenship status..........................	13	0.6	1.0	15	0.6	0.9	14	0.6	0.9	13	0.6	1.0
Religion..	303	14.3	100.0	365	14.1	100.0	359	14.5	100.0	172	8.5	100.0
Anti-Jewish..................................	189	8.9	62.4	228	8.8	62.5	227	9.2	63.2	88	4.3	51.2
Anti-Catholic..................................	20	0.9	6.6	23	0.9	6.3	21	0.8	5.8	11	0.5	6.4
Anti-Protestant..................................	12	0.6	4.0	12	0.5	3.3	12	0.5	3.3	10	0.5	5.8
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)............................	25	1.2	8.3	33	1.3	9.0	33	1.3	9.2	18	0.9	10.5
Anti-Sikh..................................	4	0.2	1.3	5	0.2	1.4	4	0.2	1.1	9	0.4	5.2
Anti-multiple religions (group)...................	4	0.2	1.3	5	0.2	1.4	5	0.2	1.4	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-other religion..............................	48	2.3	15.8	58	2.2	15.9	56	2.3	15.6	32	1.6	18.6
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc...................	1	0.0	0.3	1	0.0	0.3	1	0.0	0.3	4	0.2	2.3
Sexual orientation..............................	391	18.4	100.0	482	18.6	100.0	458	18.5	100.0	432	21.3	100.0
Anti-gay (male)..............................	271	12.8	69.3	323	12.5	67.0	311	12.6	67.9	300	14.8	69.4
Anti-lesbian..................................	33	1.6	8.4	43	1.7	8.9	42	1.7	9.2	34	1.7	7.9
Anti-homosexual..............................	81	3.8	20.7	109	4.2	22.6	99	4.0	21.6	91	4.5	21.1
Anti-heterosexual..............................	2	0.1	0.5	2	0.1	0.4	2	0.1	0.4	2	0.1	0.5
Anti-bisexual..................................	4	0.2	1.0	5	0.2	1.0	4	0.2	0.9	5	0.2	1.2
Physical/mental disability.......................	12	0.6	100.0	13	0.5	100.0	12	0.5	100.0	20	1.0	100.0
Anti-physical disability..........................	7	0.3	58.3	8	0.3	61.5	7	0.3	58.3	8	0.4	40.0
Anti-mental disability...........................	5	0.2	41.7	5	0.2	38.5	5	0.2	41.7	12	0.6	60.0
Gender..	84	4.0	100.0	100	3.9	100.0	97	3.9	100.0	89	4.4	100.0
Anti-male..................................	2	0.1	2.4	4	0.2	4.0	4	0.2	4.1	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female..................................	11	0.5	13.1	13	0.5	13.0	12	0.5	12.4	10	0.5	11.2
Anti-transgender..............................	59	2.8	70.2	69	2.7	69.0	67	2.7	69.1	68	3.3	76.4
Anti-gender non-conforming....................	12	0.6	14.3	14	0.5	14.0	14	0.6	14.4	11	0.5	12.4
Multiple-bias total..............................	32	1.5	100.0	40	1.5	100.0	36	1.5	100.0	25	1.2	100.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 2
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total..	2,589	100.0	
Single-bias total..........................	2,549	98.5	
Violent crimes...........................	1,790	69.1	100.0
Murder....................................	3	0.1	0.2
Rape.......................................	3	0.1	0.2
Robbery.................................	81	3.1	4.7
Aggravated assault...............	507	19.6	28.8
Simple assault.......................	602	23.3	33.3
Intimidation............................	588	22.7	32.5
Fondling[1].....................	1	0.0	0.1
Kidnapping/abduction[1]..........	5	0.2	0.3
Property crimes.......................	759	29.3	100.0
Burglary.................................	13	0.5	1.7
Larceny-theft..........................	19	0.7	2.5
Motor vehicle theft................	2	0.1	0.3
Arson.....................................	15	0.6	2.0
Destruction/vandalism...........	699	27.0	92.1
False pretense/swindle[1]........	2	0.1	0.3
Weapons law violation[1].........	8	0.3	1.1
Hacking/computer invasion[1]...	1	0.0	0.1
Multiple-bias total......................	40	1.5	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
[1]New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 3
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total...	2,120	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,474	100.0	2,031	100.0
Single-bias total.............................	2,088	98.5	2,549	98.5	2,438	98.5	2,006	98.8
Abandoned/condemned structure...........	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
Air/bus/train terminal.............................	50	2.4	52	2.0	51	2.1	54	2.7
Amusement park..................................	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.......	6	0.3	6	0.2	6	0.2	5	0.2
Bank/savings and loan............................	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
Bar/night club...	26	1.2	36	1.4	36	1.5	38	1.9
Camp/campground.................................	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple......................	83	3.9	111	4.3	104	4.2	48	2.4
Commercial/office building......................	44	2.1	47	1.8	47	1.9	37	1.8
Community center.................................	11	0.5	11	0.4	11	0.4	9	0.4
Construction site....................................	11	0.5	13	0.5	12	0.5	11	0.5
Convenience store.................................	51	2.4	60	2.3	56	2.3	66	3.2
Daycare facility.....................................	3	0.1	6	0.2	6	0.2	12	0.6
Department/discount store......................	21	1.0	26	1.0	26	1.1	26	1.3
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal..........	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital...............	33	1.6	44	1.7	42	1.7	31	1.5
Farm facility...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park....................................	8	0.4	10	0.4	9	0.4	10	0.5
Gambling facility/casino/race track.........	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....................	24	1.1	29	1.1	28	1.1	14	0.7
Grocery/supermarket.............................	26	1.2	29	1.1	29	1.2	32	1.6
Highway/road/alley/street.......................	491	23.2	588	22.7	558	22.6	525	25.8
Hotel/motel/etc.....................................	22	1.0	28	1.1	27	1.1	20	1.0
Industrial site..	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Jail/prison...	19	0.9	20	0.8	20	0.8	37	1.8
Lake/waterway/beach.............................	6	0.3	7	0.3	7	0.3	7	0.3
Liquor store...	6	0.3	7	0.3	7	0.3	8	0.4
Park/playground....................................	81	3.8	88	3.4	86	3.5	70	3.4
Parking lot/garage.................................	153	7.2	186	7.2	176	7.1	167	8.2
Rental storage facility............................	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	1	0.0
Residence/home/driveway......................	458	21.6	617	23.8	581	23.5	381	18.8
Rest area..	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant..	56	2.6	77	3.0	75	3.0	64	3.2
School, college/university.......................	82	3.9	98	3.8	96	3.9	57	2.8
School, elementary/secondary................	157	7.4	168	6.5	163	6.6	145	7.1
Service/gas station................................	22	1.0	27	1.0	26	1.1	23	1.1
Shelter/mission/homeless.......................	6	0.3	6	0.2	6	0.2	6	0.3
Shopping mall.......................................	9	0.4	11	0.4	11	0.4	14	0.7
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)..................	18	0.8	25	1.0	22	0.9	19	0.9
Tribal lands...	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Other/unknown......................................	92	4.3	103	4.0	101	4.1	60	3.0
Multiple-bias total..................................	32	1.5	40	1.5	36	1.5	25	1.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
    An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.
    For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 4
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	2,474	100.0	2,098	100.0	89	100.0	182	100.0	61	100.0	44	100.0
Single-bias total................................	2,438	98.5	2,076	99.0	85	95.5	180	98.9	56	91.8	41	93.2
Race/ethnicity/national origin......................	1,512	61.1	1,313	62.6	53	59.6	114	62.6	7	11.5	25	56.8
Anti-white....................................	119	4.8	114	5.4	3	3.4	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black or African American.................	743	30.0	627	29.9	28	31.5	66	36.3	6	9.8	16	36.4
Anti-Hispanic or Latino............................	265	10.7	256	12.2	5	5.6	2	1.1	0	0.0	2	4.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.........................	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian.....................................	161	6.5	149	7.1	3	3.4	8	4.4	0	0.0	1	2.3
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....................................	23	0.9	22	1.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group)......................	67	2.7	36	1.7	7	7.9	19	10.4	1	1.6	4	9.1
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin...........................	113	4.6	89	4.2	6	6.7	16	8.8	0	0.0	2	4.5
Anti-citizenship status.............................	14	0.6	13	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion..	359	14.5	233	11.1	23	25.8	45	24.7	48	78.7	10	22.7
Anti-Jewish....................................	227	9.2	151	7.2	21	23.6	39	21.4	7	11.5	9	20.5
Anti-Catholic..................................	21	0.8	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	24.6	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant................................	12	0.5	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	14.8	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)...........................	33	1.3	30	1.4	1	1.1	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh......................................	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).................	5	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	3	4.9	0	0.0
Anti-other religion............................	56	2.3	37	1.8	1	1.1	3	1.6	14	23.0	1	2.3
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc...................	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation...........................	458	18.5	424	20.2	6	6.7	21	11.5	1	1.6	6	13.6
Anti-gay (male)...............................	311	12.6	294	14.0	3	3.4	11	6.0	0	0.0	3	6.8
Anti-lesbian..................................	42	1.7	41	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.3
Anti-homosexual..............................	99	4.0	83	4.0	3	3.4	10	5.5	1	1.6	2	4.5
Anti-heterosexual.............................	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.................................	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability............................	12	0.5	12	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability..............................	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability...............................	5	0.2	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender..	97	3.9	94	4.5	3	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.....................................	4	0.2	3	0.1	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female...................................	12	0.5	11	0.5	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender...........................	67	2.7	66	3.1	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming....................	14	0.6	14	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total............................	36	1.5	22	1.0	4	4.5	2	1.1	5	8.2	3	6.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.
The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.
The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 5
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total..	2,474	100.0	2,098	100.0	89	100.0	182	100.0	61	100.0	44	100.0
Single-bias total............................	2,438	98.5	2,076	99.0	85	95.5	180	98.9	56	91.8	41	93.2
Abandoned/condemned structure.........	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal............................	51	2.1	49	2.3	0	0.0	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park....................................	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	6	0.2	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.........................	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club..	36	1.5	35	1.7	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground..............................	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple....................	104	4.2	46	2.2	2	2.2	1	0.5	54	88.5	1	2.3
Commercial/office building....................	47	1.9	42	2.0	4	4.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center................................	11	0.4	8	0.4	1	1.1	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Construction site..................................	12	0.5	8	0.4	2	2.2	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	2.3
Convenience store................................	56	2.3	53	2.5	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.3
Daycare facility....................................	6	0.2	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store....................	26	1.1	25	1.2	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal........	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital..............	42	1.7	38	1.8	4	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.................................	9	0.4	7	0.3	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track.......	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building...................	28	1.1	17	0.8	0	0.0	11	6.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket...........................	29	1.2	28	1.3	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....................	558	22.6	523	24.9	4	4.5	26	14.3	0	0.0	5	11.4
Hotel/motel/etc....................................	27	1.1	25	1.2	2	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site.......................................	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison..	20	0.8	20	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach...........................	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store...	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground..................................	86	3.5	44	2.1	4	4.5	34	18.7	0	0.0	4	9.1
Parking lot/garage................................	176	7.1	161	7.7	4	4.5	9	4.9	0	0.0	2	4.5
Rental storage facility..........................	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway....................	581	23.5	564	26.9	8	9.0	2	1.1	0	0.0	7	15.9
Rest area...	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant...	75	3.0	67	3.2	8	9.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....................	96	3.9	51	2.4	21	23.6	21	11.5	0	0.0	3	6.8
School, elementary/secondary..............	163	6.6	79	3.8	8	9.0	61	33.5	1	1.6	14	31.8
Service/gas station..............................	26	1.1	25	1.2	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless....................	6	0.2	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall......................................	11	0.4	11	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)........	22	0.9	22	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands..................................	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....................................	101	4.1	85	4.1	4	4.5	9	4.9	0	0.0	3	6.8
Multiple-bias total..................................	36	1.5	22	1.0	4	4.5	2	1.1	5	8.2	3	6.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics
for further information.
The victim type "other" contains other, and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total	2,120	2,589	2,474	2,031
Single Bias Total	2,088	2,549	2,438	2,006
Alameda County	109	132	126	88
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4	4
Alameda	6	7	7	7
Albany	6	7	6	4
Berkeley	40	47	46	36
East Bay Reg Park Dist	4	4	4	2
Emeryville	3	3	3	2
Fremont	7	11	7	5
Hayward	4	5	5	2
Livermore	5	6	6	1
Newark	2	2	2	2
Oakland	14	21	21	12
San Leandro	1	1	1	1
UC Berkeley	5	6	6	4
Union City	8	8	8	6
Alpine County	0	0	0	0
Amador County	1	1	1	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Butte County	12	15	13	13
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Chico	6	9	7	9
CSU Chico	3	3	3	1
Gridley	1	1	1	1
Calaveras County	0	0	0	0
Colusa County	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	38	52	50	29
Sheriff's Dept	4	5	5	4
Antioch	4	6	6	2
Danville	1	1	1	1
El Cerrito	6	9	9	8
Hercules	1	2	2	1
Lafayette	1	1	1	1
Martinez	4	4	4	1
Moraga	1	3	3	0
Oakley	1	2	2	1
Orinda	1	1	1	0
Pinole	1	1	1	0
Pleasant Hill	1	1	1	2
Richmond	4	5	4	3
San Pablo	1	2	1	1
San Ramon	4	6	6	2

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Contra Costa County (continued)				
Walnut Creek	3	3	3	2
Del Norte County	3	4	4	1
Crescent City	3	4	4	1
El Dorado County	13	16	16	10
Sheriff's Dept	10	11	11	8
Placerville	2	4	4	2
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	1	0
Fresno County	23	38	32	22
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	2
Clovis	2	2	2	3
Coalinga State Hospital	2	2	2	2
Fresno	13	26	21	12
Kingsburg	1	1	1	0
Parlier	3	4	3	3
Glenn County	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	10	10	10	5
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	0
Cal Poly Humboldt	2	2	2	0
Eureka	1	1	1	2
Ferndale	3	3	3	3
Fortuna	2	2	2	0
Imperial County	4	4	4	3
Brawley	2	2	2	1
El Centro	2	2	2	2
Inyo County	0	0	0	0
Kern County	25	30	27	42
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	2	11
Bakersfield	6	7	6	13
Delano	7	7	7	6
High School Dist	4	6	5	6
Ridgecrest	1	2	2	2
Taft	1	1	1	1
Tehachapi	4	4	4	3
Kings County	4	4	4	6
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	4
Hanford	2	2	2	2
Lake County	13	19	16	8
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	2
Clearlake	8	13	11	3
Lakeport	4	5	4	3

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Lassen County	5	6	5	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Susanville	3	4	3	0
Los Angeles County	857	994	970	817
Sheriff's Dept	27	30	30	19
Agoura Hills	1	1	1	0
Alhambra	4	4	4	1
Arcadia	2	2	2	1
Azusa	2	2	2	1
Baldwin Park	2	2	2	0
Bell	1	1	1	0
Bell Gardens	1	1	1	1
Bellflower	2	3	3	2
Beverly Hills	7	8	8	8
Burbank	7	10	10	4
Calabasas	1	1	1	0
Carson	1	2	2	1
Cerritos	2	3	3	3
Claremont	1	1	1	2
Compton	1	1	1	1
Covina	2	4	4	2
CSU Northridge	1	1	1	1
Culver City	1	1	1	0
Diamond Bar	2	2	2	1
Downey	1	1	1	4
El Monte	4	4	4	5
El Segundo	2	2	2	1
Gardena	3	7	4	4
Glendale	3	3	3	2
Hawaiian Gardens	2	2	2	3
Hawthorne	2	2	2	3
Huntington Park	1	1	1	1
Industry	1	1	1	1
Irwindale	1	1	1	1
La Canada-Flintridge	1	1	1	0
La Verne	2	2	2	2
Lakewood	5	5	5	4
Lancaster	4	5	5	4
Lawndale	1	1	1	1
Lomita	2	2	2	0
Long Beach	13	16	16	16
Los Angeles	609	696	675	615
Lynwood	3	4	4	2
Malibu	2	2	2	2

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued)				
Manhattan Beach	15	15	15	3
Metropolitan State Hospital	2	2	2	2
Monrovia	3	3	3	2
Montebello	1	2	2	1
Monterey Park	2	2	2	5
Norwalk	1	1	1	1
Palmdale	10	11	11	4
Pasadena	3	9	9	7
Pasadena City College	6	7	8	4
Pico Rivera	3	5	5	3
Pomona	4	4	4	3
Rancho Palos Verdes	1	1	1	0
Redondo Beach	13	15	15	15
Rosemead	1	2	2	1
San Fernando	2	2	2	2
Santa Clarita	12	12	12	4
Santa Monica	7	9	9	7
South El Monte	1	1	1	1
South Gate	1	1	1	2
South Pasadena	3	4	4	1
Temple City	1	1	1	0
Torrance	10	17	17	4
UC Los Angeles	3	4	4	2
Walnut	3	4	4	2
West Hollywood	19	22	21	22
Madera County	7	7	7	3
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3	1
Chowchilla	1	1	1	0
Madera	3	3	3	2
Marin County	8	8	8	4
Central Marin	3	3	3	1
Fairfax	1	1	1	0
San Rafael	4	4	4	3
Mariposa County	1	1	1	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Mendocino County	0	0	0	0
Merced County	7	8	8	5
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Atwater	3	3	3	1
Livingston	1	2	2	1
Los Banos	1	1	1	1
Merced	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Modoc County	0	0	0	0
Mono County	0	0	0	0
Monterey County	11	15	15	8
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
CSU Monterey Bay	1	2	2	1
Marina	1	2	2	1
Monterey	5	6	6	3
Salinas	3	4	4	2
Napa County	2	2	2	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	0
Napa State Hospital	1	1	1	1
Nevada County	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Orange County	110	135	125	101
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Aliso Viejo	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa	5	6	5	12
CSU Fullerton	1	1	1	1
Cypress	4	4	4	1
Dana Point	2	2	2	1
Fullerton	6	7	8	5
Garden Grove	2	3	3	1
Huntington Beach	7	13	9	6
Irvine	18	20	20	18
La Habra	1	2	2	1
La Palma	1	2	2	2
Laguna Beach	1	1	1	1
Laguna Niguel	1	2	1	1
Laguna Woods	1	1	1	1
Lake Forest	1	1	1	0
Mission Viejo	1	1	1	0
Newport Beach	2	2	2	1
Orange	4	4	4	3
San Clemente	1	4	4	1
San Juan Capistrano	1	2	1	1
Santa Ana	32	34	33	24
Seal Beach	3	4	3	1
Stanton	1	1	1	1
Tustin	5	6	6	10
UC Irvine	3	3	3	2
Westminster	3	6	4	3
Yorba Linda	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Placer County	18	22	22	15
Sheriff's Dept	3	5	5	5
Auburn	2	2	2	2
Lincoln	2	2	2	0
Rocklin	2	2	2	1
Roseville	9	11	11	7
Plumas County	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	41	61	56	47
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	2
Banning	2	2	2	2
Beaumont	3	3	3	2
Blythe	2	2	2	2
Cathedral City	3	4	4	3
Corona	2	2	2	3
Desert Hot Springs	1	1	1	1
Hemet	2	3	2	2
Moreno Valley	1	1	1	1
Palm Desert	1	3	1	1
Palm Springs	6	7	6	5
Rancho Mirage	1	2	2	1
Riverside	12	17	16	15
Riverside Comm. College	1	9	9	1
UC Riverside	3	3	3	6
Sacramento County	114	135	127	151
Sheriff's Dept	9	10	11	15
Citrus Heights	5	5	5	5
Elk Grove	2	2	2	0
Folsom	7	7	7	12
Galt	1	1	1	0
Los Rios	3	3	3	0
Rancho Cordova	2	2	2	3
Sacramento	84	104	95	116
Twin Rivers Unified School Dist	1	1	1	0
San Benito County	1	1	1	1
Hollister	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino County	33	49	44	39
Sheriff's Dept	6	15	10	11
Apple Valley	1	3	3	1
Barstow	1	1	1	1
Chaffey College	1	1	1	0
Chino	1	1	1	0
Chino Hills	1	1	1	1
Fontana	1	1	1	0
Highland	2	3	3	4

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Bernardino County (continued)				
Patton State Hospital	3	5	5	5
Redlands	1	1	1	1
Rialto	4	4	4	4
San Bernardino	2	2	2	2
San Bernardino Unified School Dist	1	1	1	0
Upland	5	7	7	6
Victorville	2	2	2	2
Yucca Valley	1	1	1	1
San Diego County	105	130	125	111
Sheriff's Dept	11	21	20	18
Carlsbad	4	4	4	5
Chula Vista	10	10	10	8
Coronado	2	2	2	0
CSU San Diego	3	3	3	1
CSU San Marcos	10	10	10	9
El Cajon	3	4	3	2
Encinitas	3	4	4	3
Escondido	2	2	2	0
Lemon Grove	1	1	1	0
National City	2	2	2	4
Oceanside	6	6	6	8
San Diego	39	52	49	45
San Diego Harbor	4	4	4	4
San Marcos	1	1	1	1
Santee	2	2	2	1
Solana Beach	1	1	1	1
Vista	1	1	1	1
San Francisco County	41	64	58	45
San Francisco	36	54	48	43
San Francisco State University	4	9	9	1
UC San Francisco	1	1	1	1
San Joaquin County	23	31	30	20
Manteca	1	1	1	1
Stockton	17	22	21	16
Stockton Unified School Dist	1	1	1	0
Tracy	4	7	7	3
San Luis Obispo County	21	29	27	24
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Arroyo Grande	1	1	1	4
Atascadero	2	3	3	4
Atascadero State Hospital	1	2	2	1
Pismo Beach	3	6	4	4

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Luis Obispo County (continued)				
San Luis Obispo	13	16	16	10
San Mateo County	61	71	70	47
Sheriff's Dept	8	8	8	6
Atherton	4	4	4	2
Burlingame	4	5	5	1
Daly City	3	4	4	1
Foster City	6	8	7	11
Hillsborough	1	2	2	0
Menlo Park	7	10	10	5
Pacifica	2	2	2	1
Redwood City	7	7	7	5
San Bruno	1	1	1	1
San Mateo	12	13	13	10
South San Francisco	6	7	7	4
Santa Barbara County	17	19	18	27
Sheriff's Dept	12	14	13	22
Santa Barbara	1	1	1	1
Santa Maria	3	3	3	3
UC Santa Barbara	1	1	1	1
Santa Clara County	191	228	218	167
Sheriff's Dept	5	6	6	1
Campbell	3	4	4	2
CSU San Jose	8	9	8	4
Cupertino	1	1	1	1
Foothill De Anza Comm. College	1	1	1	1
Los Altos	8	8	8	4
Los Gatos	4	4	4	5
Morgan Hill	4	4	4	0
Mountain View	18	18	18	21
Palo Alto	11	11	11	5
San Jose	106	137	129	107
Santa Clara	4	5	5	3
Santa Clara Transit Dist	2	2	2	1
Saratoga	3	3	3	6
Sunnyvale	13	15	14	6
Santa Cruz County	28	41	38	22
Sheriff's Dept	8	14	13	3
Santa Cruz	9	14	14	13
Scotts Valley	4	4	4	2
UC Santa Cruz	5	6	5	3
Watsonville	2	3	2	1

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Shasta County	5	6	5	6
Redding	5	6	5	6
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	1	1	1	2
Weed	1	1	1	2
Solano County	16	20	18	22
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Fairfield	7	9	7	14
Suisun City	3	3	3	3
Vacaville	2	2	2	2
Vallejo	3	5	5	2
Sonoma County	22	28	28	9
Sheriff's Dept	2	6	6	1
CSU Sonoma	1	1	1	0
Healdsburg	1	1	1	1
Petaluma	10	10	10	2
Rohnert Park	1	1	1	1
Santa Rosa	6	8	8	3
Sebastopol	1	1	1	1
Stanislaus County	14	21	19	15
Ceres	3	5	5	3
Modesto	6	11	9	8
Oakdale	3	3	3	2
Turlock	2	2	2	2
Sutter County	2	3	3	8
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	1
Yuba City	1	2	2	7
Tehama County	3	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Corning	1	1	1	1
Trinity County	2	4	4	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	4	4	2
Tulare County	11	17	17	12
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1	3
Porterville Developmental Center	1	2	2	2
Tulare	1	1	1	1
Visalia	8	13	13	6
Tuolumne County	1	1	1	0
Sonora	1	1	1	0
Ventura County	24	26	25	20
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Camarillo	2	2	2	2

(continued)

Table 6
HATE CRIMES, 2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Ventura County (continued)				
Oxnard	3	3	3	2
Port Hueneme	1	1	1	0
Santa Paula	1	1	1	1
Simi Valley	10	11	10	11
Thousand Oaks	3	4	4	2
Ventura	1	1	1	0
Ventura District Comm. College	1	1	1	0
Yolo County	22	26	26	18
Sheriff's Dept	1	2	2	1
Davis	15	15	15	10
UC Davis	1	1	1	1
Woodland	5	8	8	6
Yuba County	4	6	5	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	2	2
Marysville	1	2	2	1
Wheatland	1	1	1	0
California Highway Patrol	3	4	4	1
Inyo	1	2	2	0
Sacramento	2	2	2	1
Multiple Bias Total	32	40	36	25

Table 7A
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings[1]		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total....................................	647	180	456	100.0	282	61.8	174	38.2
County District Attorneys...	519	129	391	100.0	271	69.3	120	30.7
Elected City Attorneys.......	128	51	65	100.0	11	16.9	54	83.1

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

[1] Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/ nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total....................................	122	100.0	13	10.7	56	45.9	53	43.4	47	88.7	6	11.3
County District Attorneys...	116	100.0	13	11.2	52	44.8	51	44.0	46	90.2	5	9.8
Elected City Attorneys........	6	100.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	50.0	1	50.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total..	647	282	174
County District Attorneys..................................	519	271	120
Alameda..	53	5	23
Alpine..	0	0	0
Amador...	0	0	0
Butte..	6	3	1
Calaveras..	1	0	0
Colusa..	1	1	0
Contra Costa...	9	7	2
Del Norte..	0	0	0
El Dorado..	1	0	1
Fresno..	7	4	2
Glenn...	1	1	0
Humboldt..	2	2	0
Imperial..	0	0	0
Inyo..	1	0	1
Kern..	7	7	0
Kings..	0	0	0
Lake...	6	4	3
Lassen..	0	0	0
Los Angeles..	97	86	0
Madera...	1	0	0
Marin..	7	3	2
Mariposa...	0	0	0
Mendocino..	0	0	0
Merced...	3	0	3
Modoc..	0	0	0
Mono..	0	0	0
Monterey...	4	3	0
Napa...	0	0	0
Nevada...	0	0	0
Orange..	37	16	9
Placer...	9	1	2
Plumas..	1	1	0
Riverside...	22	17	2
Sacramento...	20	3	15
San Benito..	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino...	11	10	0
San Diego...	46	21	9
San Francisco..	20	11	4
San Joaquin...	7	4	0
San Luis Obispo...	13	6	0
San Mateo..	16	6	4
Santa Barbara..	18	5	9
Santa Clara..	19	16	3
Santa Cruz………………………….	11	2	4
Shasta..	4	4	2
Sierra...	0	0	0
Siskiyou...	4	2	1
Solano..	2	1	0
Sonoma..	0	0	0
Stanislaus..	10	8	2
Sutter...	1	1	0
Tehama...	2	0	0
Trinity...	1	1	0
Tulare...	5	3	0
Tuolumne...	0	0	0
Ventura...	22	2	14
Yolo..	8	1	2
Yuba...	2	2	0
Elected City Attorneys.....................................	128	11	54
Long Beach..	0	0	0
Los Angeles...	110	4	50
Redondo Beach..	2	1	0
San Diego...	12	6	1
San Rafael..	4	0	3

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following
    the reporting year.
    The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of
    cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by
    law enforcement agencies.

Table 9
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total......................................	122	13	109	53	47	6	56
County District Attorneys......	116	13	103	51	46	5	52
Alameda.............................	9	2	7	3	3	0	4
Alpine.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte..................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Calaveras...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa......................	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Del Norte...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno...............................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Glenn.................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Humboldt............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo...................................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kern...................................	3	2	1	1	1	0	0
Kings.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake...................................	4	0	4	3	3	0	1
Lassen...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.......................	21	4	17	4	4	0	13
Madera..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.................................	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Mariposa............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino..........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey............................	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Napa..................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange...............................	8	0	8	7	6	1	1
Placer................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas...............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside............................	5	1	4	3	1	2	1
Sacramento........................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
San Benito.........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino..................	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
San Diego..........................	7	0	7	4	3	1	3
San Francisco....................	6	1	5	0	0	0	5
San Joaquin.......................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo................	4	0	4	0	0	0	4
San Mateo.........................	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Santa Barbara....................	4	1	3	3	3	0	0
Santa Clara........................	6	0	6	4	4	0	2
Santa Cruz.........................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Shasta...............................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Sierra.................................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.............................	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Solano...............................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Sonoma.............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus..........................	3	0	3	0	0	0	3

(continued)

Table 9 - continued
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2022
Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			All other convictions
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Tehama..............................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity................................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tulare................................	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Tuolumne...........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura..............................	2	0	2	2	1	1	0
Yolo...................................	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Yuba..................................	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Elected City Attorneys..........	6	0	6	2	1	1	4
Long Beach........................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.......................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach..................	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego..........................	3	0	3	2	1	1	1
San Rafael.........................	3	0	3	0	0	0	3

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10
HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2013-2022
Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2022..............	282	109	271	103	11	6
2021..............	285	109	273	106	12	3
2020..............	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019..............	200	82	185	73	15	9
2018..............	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017..............	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016..............	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015..............	189	119	181	109	8	10
2014[a]..............	148	99	139	92	9	7
2013..............	196	144	184	133	12	11
Percent change in number						
2021 to 2022....	-1.1	0.0	-0.7	-2.8	-	-
2013 to 2022....	43.9	-24.3	47.3	-22.6	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.
 The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
[a] Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	2019 Number	2019 Percent	2020 Number	2020 Percent	2021 Number	2021 Percent	2022 Number	2022 Percent	Percent change 2013-2022	Percent change 2021-2022
Total	863	100.0	758	100.0	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,763	100.0	2,120	100.0	145.7	20.2
Single-bias total	860	99.7	754	99.5	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	1,752	99.4	2,088	98.5	142.8	19.2
Race/ethnicity/national origin	489	56.7	412	54.4	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	1,165	66.1	1,298	61.2	165.4	11.4
Anti-white	38	4.4	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	83	4.7	103	4.9	-	24.1
Anti-black or African American	285	33.0	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	513	29.1	652	30.8	128.8	27.1
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	64	7.4	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	197	11.2	210	9.9	228.1	6.6
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	3	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-Asian	30	3.5	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	247	14.0	140	6.6	-	-43.3
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	21	2.4	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	20	1.1	22	1.0	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	18	2.1	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	33	1.9	56	2.6	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin[2]	28	3.2	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	55	3.1	96	4.5	-	74.5
Anti-citizenship status	2	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	14	0.8	13	0.6	-	-
Religion	129	14.9	127	16.8	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	218	12.4	303	14.3	134.9	39.0
Anti-Jewish	70	8.1	80	10.6	97	11.6	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	152	8.6	189	8.9	170.0	24.3
Anti-Catholic	7	0.8	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	16	0.9	20	0.9	-	-
Anti-Protestant	3	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.6	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	21	2.4	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	18	1.0	25	1.2	-	-
Anti-Sikh[3]	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	4	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion	24	2.8	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	22	2.0	30	2.8	27	2.7	35	2.6	25	1.4	48	2.3	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation	216	25.0	187	24.7	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	303	17.2	391	18.4	81.0	29.0
Anti-gay (male)	106	12.3	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	211	12.0	271	12.8	155.7	28.4
Anti-lesbian	27	3.1	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.2	22	2.2	18	1.4	27	1.5	33	1.6	-	-
Anti-homosexual	77	8.9	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	61	3.5	81	3.8	5.2	32.8
Anti-heterosexual	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual	3	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability	1	0.1	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	12	0.7	12	0.6	-	-
Anti-physical disability	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability	1	0.1	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	5	0.2	-	-
Gender	25	2.9	24	3.2	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	54	3.1	84	4.0	-	55.6
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-female	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.5	11	0.5	-	-
Anti-transgender	24	2.8	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	38	2.2	59	2.8	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.4	12	0.6	-	-
Multiple-bias total	3	0.3	4	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	11	0.6	32	1.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 12
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2013-2022	2021-2022
Total	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	141.5	16.6
Single-bias total	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	139.1	15.7
Race/ethnicity/national origin	624	58.2	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,053	67.4	1,454	65.5	1,589	61.4	154.6	9.3
Anti-white	43	4.0	40	4.1	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	102	4.6	123	4.8	-	20.6
Anti-black or African American	367	34.2	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	597	26.9	778	30.1	112.0	30.3
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	87	8.1	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	275	12.4	280	10.8	221.8	1.8
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	-	-
Anti-Asian	43	4.0	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	302	13.6	172	6.6	-	-43.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1]	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab[2]	25	2.3	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	28	1.3	24	0.9	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group)	24	2.2	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	46	2.1	72	2.8	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin[2]	30	2.8	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	63	2.8	118	4.6	-	87.3
Anti-citizenship status	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	38	1.7	15	0.6	-	-
Religion	154	14.4	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	300	13.5	365	14.1	137.0	21.7
Anti-Jewish	86	8.0	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	227	10.2	228	8.8	165.1	0.4
Anti-Catholic	7	0.7	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	17	0.8	23	0.9	-	-
Anti-Protestant	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.5	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	27	2.5	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	21	0.9	33	1.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh[3]	-	-	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group)	6	0.6	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion	25	2.3	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	26	2.0	32	2.5	38	3.0	35	2.2	28	1.3	58	2.2	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation	256	23.9	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	373	16.8	482	18.6	88.3	29.2
Anti-gay (male)	126	11.8	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	251	11.3	323	12.5	156.3	28.7
Anti-lesbian	31	2.9	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	31	1.4	43	1.7	-	-
Anti-homosexual	92	8.6	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	86	3.9	109	4.2	18.5	26.7
Anti-heterosexual	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-bisexual	3	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability	5	0.5	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	14	0.6	13	0.5	-	-
Anti-physical disability	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.3	8	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability	5	0.5	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.4	5	0.2	-	-
Gender	27	2.5	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	62	2.8	100	3.9	-	61.3
Anti-male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-female	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.4	13	0.5	-	-
Anti-transgender	26	2.4	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	46	2.1	69	2.7	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	0.3	14	0.5	-	-
Multiple-bias total	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
  Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.
[2] Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.
[3] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 13
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	2019 Number	2019 Percent	2020 Number	2020 Percent	2021 Number	2021 Percent	2022 Number	2022 Percent	Percent change 2013-2022	Percent change 2021-2022
Total	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	141.5	16.6
Single-bias total	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	139.1	15.7
Violent crimes	680	63.4	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	1,604	72.2	1,790	69.1	163.2	11.6
Murder	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Rape	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	-	-
Robbery	38	3.5	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	54	2.4	81	3.1	-	50.0
Aggravated assault	153	14.3	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	511	23.0	507	19.6	231.4	-0.8
Simple assault	250	23.3	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	499	22.5	602	23.3	140.8	20.6
Intimidation	238	22.2	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	532	24.0	588	22.7	147.1	10.5
Fondling[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Kidnapping/abduction[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.2	-	-
Property crimes	386	36.0	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	599	27.0	759	29.3	96.6	26.7
Burglary	21	2.0	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	14	0.6	13	0.5	-	-
Larceny-theft	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	19	0.9	19	0.7	-	-
Motor vehicle theft	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Arson	7	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	12	0.5	15	0.6	-	-
Destruction/vandalism	350	32.6	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	550	24.8	699	27.0	99.7	27.1
False pretense/swindle[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Weapons law violation[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	8	0.3	-	-
Hacking/computer invasion[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	-	-
Multiple-bias total	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
   Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
[1] New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

Table 14
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Offenses by Location

Location	2013 Number	2013 Percent	2014 Number	2014 Percent	2015 Number	2015 Percent	2016 Number	2016 Percent	2017 Number	2017 Percent	2018 Number	2018 Percent	2019 Number	2019 Percent	2020 Number	2020 Percent	2021 Number	2021 Percent	2022 Number	2022 Percent	Percent change 2013-2022	Percent change 2021-2022
Total	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	141.5	16.6
Single-bias total	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	139.4	15.8
Abandoned/condemned structure	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal	27	2.5	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	63	2.8	52	2.0	-	-17.5
Amusement park	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.2	-	-
Bank/savings and loan	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Bar/night club	21	2.0	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	25	1.1	36	1.4	-	-
Camp/campground	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	9	0.4	1	0.0	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple	51	4.8	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	113	5.1	111	4.3	117.6	-1.8
Commercial/office building	20	1.9	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	76	3.4	47	1.8	-	-38.2
Community center[1]	-	-	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	10	0.5	11	0.4	-	-
Construction site	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	2	0.1	13	0.5	-	-
Convenience store	12	1.1	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	32	1.4	60	2.3	-	-
Daycare facility	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	-	-
Department/discount store	5	0.5	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	31	1.4	26	1.0	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital	4	0.4	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	33	1.5	44	1.7	-	-
Farm facility	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Field/woods/park	22	2.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	4	0.2	10	0.4	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Government/public building	12	1.1	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	21	0.9	29	1.1	-	-
Grocery/supermarket	12	1.1	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	36	1.6	29	1.1	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street	263	24.5	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	607	27.3	588	22.7	124.0	-3.0
Hotel/motel/etc.	5	0.5	4	0.4	6	0.6	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	16	0.7	28	1.1	-	-
Industrial site	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.0	-	-
Jail/prison	35	3.3	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	22	1.0	20	0.8	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	10	0.5	7	0.3	-	-
Liquor store	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	13	0.6	7	0.3	-	-
Park/playground	26	2.4	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	57	2.6	88	3.4	-	54.4
Parking lot/garage	60	5.6	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	147	6.6	186	7.2	211.7	27.2
Rental storage facility	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Residence/home/driveway	281	26.2	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	424	19.1	617	23.8	119.2	45.3
Rest area	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Restaurant	25	2.3	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	117	5.3	77	3.0	-	-35.0
School, college/university	49	4.6	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	39	1.8	98	3.8	-	-
School, elementary/secondary	60	5.6	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	110	5.0	168	6.5	180.0	52.7
Service/gas station	9	0.8	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	23	1.0	27	1.0	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1	6	0.2	-	-
Shopping mall	6	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	18	0.8	11	0.4	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.)	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	27	1.2	25	1.0	-	-
Tribal lands	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown	38	3.5	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	101	4.5	103	4.0	-	3.0
Multiple-bias total	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
   Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.
   [1] Location added in 2014.

Table 15
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Events	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120
Offenses	1,072	979	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563	2,221	2,589
Victims	1,045	943	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536	2,180	2,474
Suspects	875	799	838	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171	1,654	2,031

Table 16
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Events by Location

Location	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120
Church/synagogue/temple	44	36	59	62	73	50	66	47	69	83
Highway/road/alley/street	218	212	225	215	253	303	280	391	485	491
Parking lot/garage	52	70	51	61	81	70	77	121	125	153
Residence/home/driveway	222	193	217	222	250	220	179	285	338	458
School, college/university	40	22	26	53	32	28	28	19	23	82
School, elementary/secondary	46	47	34	62	86	54	60	45	83	157
All other locations	241	178	225	256	318	341	325	422	640	696

Table 17
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	860	754	837	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327	1,752	2,088
Race/ethnicity/national origin	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298
Religion	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303
Sexual orientation	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391
Physical/mental disability	1	4	4	2	4	7	10	5	12	12
Gender	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84

Table 18
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298
Anti-white	38	28	34	56	47	48	39	82	83	103
Anti-black or African American	285	238	231	251	302	276	243	456	513	652
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	64	60	81	83	126	149	110	152	197	210
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	2	2	9	5	2	1	2	2	6
Anti-Asian	30	19	19	22	37	34	43	89	247	140
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander[1] ...	-	-	1	5	3	3	0	0	1	0
Anti-Arab[2]	21	12	12	19	15	16	20	10	20	22
Anti-multiple races (group)	18	14	17	34	22	23	26	25	33	56
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	28	37	30	37	42	31	32	44	55	96
Anti-citizenship status	2	2	1	3	3	12	9	15	14	13

[1] Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

[2] Data do not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180	218	303
Anti-Jewish	70	80	97	82	104	126	141	115	152	189
Anti-Catholic	7	5	11	12	20	10	7	6	16	20
Anti-Protestant	3	2	3	2	7	1	1	3	2	12
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	21	18	40	37	46	28	25	15	18	25
Anti-Sikh[1]	-	2	0	1	5	0	0	4	0	4
Anti-multiple religions (group)	4	2	9	4	3	5	7	2	5	4
Anti-other religion	24	18	29	33	22	30	27	35	25	48
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1

[1] Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 20
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total..	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205	303	391
Anti-gay (male)........................	106	78	108	152	172	169	172	162	211	271
Anti-lesbian............................	27	27	25	18	20	24	22	18	27	33
Anti-homosexual....................	77	79	48	32	45	41	35	21	61	81
Anti-heterosexual...................	3	1	3	4	6	1	1	0	0	2
Anti-bisexual...........................	3	2	4	1	3	3	3	4	4	4

Table 21
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62	54	84
Anti-male	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Anti-female	0	2	1	1	4	4	7	3	8	11
Anti-transgender	24	22	24	25	27	19	29	54	38	59
Anti-gender non-conforming ...	1	0	2	2	2	1	3	5	7	12

Table 22
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	1,066	966	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557	2,203	2,549
Violent crime	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790
Property crime	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759

Table 23
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total...	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790
Murder......................................	0	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	3
Rape...	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	6	3
Robbery....................................	38	31	29	32	55	39	40	51	54	81
Aggravated assault..................	153	185	212	189	242	239	290	327	511	507
Simple assault.........................	250	201	237	237	259	286	270	358	499	602
Intimidation..............................	238	235	246	308	301	273	260	349	532	588
Fondling[1]...............................	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Kidnapping/abduction[1]............	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5

[1]New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for
further information.

Table 24
HATE CRIMES, 2013-2022
Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total...	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469	599	759
Burglary....................................	21	12	11	16	18	8	12	13	14	13
Larceny-theft............................	6	7	3	7	6	11	5	9	19	19
Motor vehicle theft..................	2	0	0	2	0	4	1	2	2	2
Arson..	7	5	5	19	15	12	11	16	12	15
Destruction/vandalism.............	350	289	311	373	412	391	361	429	550	699
False pretense/swindle[1].........	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Weapons law violation[1]..........	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
Hacking/computer invasion[1]....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

[1]New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for
further information.

Appendix:
Glossary

Aggravated Assault – An unlawful attack by one person upon another wherein the offender uses a dangerous weapon or displays it in a threatening manner or the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury, or where there was a risk for serious injury/intent to seriously injure.

Ancestry Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people based on their common lineage or descent.

Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Bisexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to both men and women.

Case – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Complaints Filed – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

Conviction – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

Disability Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their physical or mental impairments, whether such disability is temporary or permanent, congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

Disposition – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

Ethnic Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of people whose members identify with each other, through a common heritage, often consisting of a common language, common culture (often including a shared religion) and/or ideology that stresses common ancestry. The concept of ethnicity differs from the closely related term race in that "race" refers to grouping based mostly upon biological criteria, while "ethnicity" also encompasses additional cultural factors.

Event – An occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

Gay – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the same sex.

Gender Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender, i.e., male or female.

Gender Identity Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived gender identity, e.g., bias against transgender or gender nonconforming individuals.

Gender Non-Conforming – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

Guilty Plea – A defendant's formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

Hate Crime – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias(es) against a race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

Heterosexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the opposite sex.

Homosexual – (adjective) Of or relating to people who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to people of the same sex.

Known Suspect – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word "known" does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

Lesbian – (adjective) Of or relating to women who are physically, romantically, and/or emotionally attracted to other women.

Location – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

Mental Disability – Any mental impairment or psychological disorder such as organic brain syndrome, emotional or mental illness, and specific learning disabilities. (Americans with Disabilities Act)

Multi-Racial – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

Nolo Contendere – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

Offenses – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, kidnapping/abduction, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, and weapons law violation as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

"Other" Values – Capture bias types not specifically called out in their respective categories.

Physical Disability – Any physical impairment; any physiological disorder or condition, cosmetic disfigurement, or anatomical loss affecting one or more of the following body systems: neurological, musculoskeletal, special sense organs, respiratory (including Version 3.0, 3/1/2022 10 speech organs), cardiovascular, reproductive, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin, and endocrine. (Americans with Disabilities Act)

Property Crimes – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion and weapons law violation are reported as property crimes. (weapons law violation is included in crimes against society in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Racial Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons who possess common physical characteristics, e.g., color of skin, eyes, and/or hair, facial features, etc., genetically transmitted by descent and heredity which distinguish them as a distinct division of humankind, e.g., Asians, Blacks or African Americans, Whites.

Religious Bias – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons who share the same religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being, e.g., Catholics, Jews, Protestants, atheists.

Sexual-Orientation Bias – (noun) A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a person or group of persons based on their actual or perceived sexual orientation.

Sexual-Orientation – (noun) The term for a person's physical, romantic, and/or emotional attraction to members of the same and/or opposite sex, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, and heterosexual (straight) individuals.

Simple Assault – An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a dangerous weapon, nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

Transgender – (adjective) Of or relating to a person who identifies as a different gender from their gender as assigned at birth, including non-binary people.

Trial Verdict – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

Uniform Crime Reporting – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

Victim – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

Violent Crimes – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, kidnapping/abduction, simple assault, fondling, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

Acknowledgments