# TAX STATISTICS IN RWANDA

FISCAL YEAR 2022/23 - 6th Edition

December 2023







#### FOREWORD BY THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL



BIZIMANA Ruganintwali Pascal Commissioner General

I am delighted to introduce the sixth edition of Rwanda's Tax Statistics, a testament to the ongoing commitment of the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA) to transparently communicate tax information. This publication serves as a vital resource for our valued stakeholders, offering a comprehensive view of tax-related statistics in Rwanda.

In this edition, as in previous ones, we present six chapters encompassing data up to and including the fiscal year 2022/23. These chapters cover a wide range of statistics, including macroeconomic tax indicators, tax administration details, and information related to taxpayers. We have strived to make this publication informative and accessible, using visuals, charts, and other materials to illustrate our dedication to keeping our stakeholders well-informed.

At RRA, we have dedicated substantial efforts to enhance service delivery and promote tax compliance. These initiatives play a pivotal role in Rwanda's public finance development and align perfectly with our explicit objective of mobilizing domestic resources to meet our nation's needs comprehensively. In this sixth edition, we continue to highlight Rwanda's progress toward this noble goal.

It is worth noting that during this fiscal year, we have embarked on a journey of institutional restructuring and adopted a new operating model for 2022/23. These strategic changes signify our commitment to evolving with the times, adopting innovative approaches, and ensuring the efficiency and effectiveness of our operations. We firmly believe that these

initiatives will further enhance our ability to serve our taxpayers and contribute positively to Rwanda's economic growth.

As we present this publication, we are proud to share that tax collections have seen significant increases in recent years, and the number of registered taxpayers has grown substantially. These achievements are a testament to our embrace of new technologies and modernization efforts over the past five years. The management of RRA remains steadfast in its commitment to sustaining this positive trajectory in the years ahead.

If you have any inquiries about the statistics presented in this publication or suggestions for additional statistics in future editions, please do not hesitate to contact us through the links provided on <a href="https://www.rra.gov.rw">www.rra.gov.rw</a>.

In closing, I extend my heartfelt gratitude to all the individuals who contributed to the compilation of this publication. I also want to express my sincere thanks to all the taxpayers who have diligently fulfilled their tax obligations, as your contributions are instrumental in driving Rwanda's economic development forward.

B8=1)

BIZIMANA RUGANINTWALI Pascal Commissioner General



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#### Source of data:

- I.Tax related data: RRA systems
- 2. GDP and Population: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR)
- 3. National Budgets: Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN)





# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The statistics unit is thankful to the Executive Organ of RRA for their continuous support and guidance in spearheading the policy of making RRA a data driven institution. The statistics unit is also grateful to everyone who participated (directly or indirectly) in this edition of the Tax Statistics in Rwanda. This publication is a result of a strong commitment, team work and collaboration between RRA and its stakeholders. The Tax Statistics in Rwanda team is especially thankful to the following people:

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# **ACRONYMS**

#### **ACRONYMS**

Bn Billion

CIF Cost, Insurance & Freight
CIT Corporate Income Tax
EAC East African Community
EBM Electronic Billing Machine

Frw Rwandan Franc
FY Fiscal Year

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GFSM Government Finance Statistics Manual

Gov. Government

LGT Local Government Tax

MINECOFIN Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning NISR National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

o/w of which
PAYE Pay As You Earn
PIT Personal Income Tax
RRA Rwanda Revenue Authority

VAT Value Added Tax



## Chapter I:

## REGISTRATION STATISTICS

## Contents:

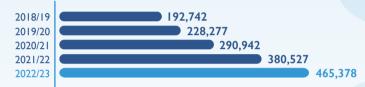
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## I.I. NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS BY ENTERPRISE SIZE



#### **Small businesses**



#### **Medium businesses**



#### Note 1: • Small: taxpayer whose turnover is below Frw 400 Million

- Medium: taxpayer whose turnover is between Frw 400 Millions and Frw I Billion
- Large: taxpayer whose turnover is above Frw I Billion and contributes at least Frw I 00 Millions tax or in specialised sector

Note 2: • Active taxpayers in this publication refers to all those with open tax accounts

#### **Large businesses**



## 1.2. NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS BY LOCATION



Kigali City

Provinces

Table 1: Number of registered taxpayers by location

| Location    | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Kigali City | 94,967  | 120,322 | 136,569 | 168,101 | 187,533 |
| Provinces   | 98,995  | 109,175 | 155,588 | 213,641 | 279,420 |
| Total       | 193,962 | 229,497 | 292,157 | 381,742 | 466,593 |

Notes: • These figures represent active taxpayers including those registered for PIT Motor vehicles

• Active taxpayers in this publication refers to all those with open tax accounts

## 1.3. REGISTERED TAXPAYERS PER MAJOR TAX TYPE





Table 2: Number of registered taxpayers per major tax type (2017/18 - 2022/23)

| Tax type            | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PIT                 | 93,120  | 119,844 | 137,998 | 182,016 | 199,229 | 282,400 |
| CIT                 | 64,856  | 70,631  | 82,563  | 98,380  | 117,205 | 135,031 |
| PAYE                | 19,145  | 20,529  | 22,023  | 19,084  | 20,048  | 21,258  |
| VAT                 | 24,898  | 24,106  | 28,225  | 33,535  | 39,878  | 45,202  |
| Excise              | 86      | 103     | 110     | 132     | 135     | 176     |
| PIT - Motorvehicles |         |         |         |         | 63,116  | 74,393  |

Note: • These figures represent active taxpayers including those registered for PIT Motor vehicles



## .4. REGISTERED VEHICLES BY TYPE



Notes: • This report refers to private motor vehicles only

Table 3: Number of registered vehicles

| Location   | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Motorbikes | 127,150 | 146,639 | 158,675 | 165,155 |
| Cars       | 40,290  | 44,263  | 47,299  | 47,985  |
| Jeeps      | 30,853  | 35,641  | 39,202  | 38,874  |
| Pick-ups   | 19,462  | 20,268  | 21,650  | 21,196  |
| Buses      | 10,502  | 11,049  | 11,786  | 11,919  |
| Trucks     | 13,178  | 16,959  | 18,271  | 18,661  |
| Trailers   | 1,531   | 1,846   | 1,928   | 1,993   |
| Other      | 244     | 260     | 1,162   | 1,219   |
| Total      | 243,210 | 276,925 | 299,973 | 307,002 |

Table 4: Percentage share of vehicles

| Location   | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2 2022/23 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Motorbikes | 52.2%   | 53.0%   | 52.9%   | 53.8%     |
| Cars       | 16.9%   | 16.0%   | 15.8%   | 15.6%     |
| Jeeps      | 12.5%   | 12.9%   | 13.1%   | 12.7%     |
| Pick-ups   | 8.4%    | 7.3%    | 7.2%    | 6.9%      |
| Buses      | 4.3%    | 4.0%    | 3.9%    | 3.9%      |
| Trucks     | 5.0%    | 6.1%    | 6.1%    | 6.1%      |
| Trailers   | 0.6%    | 0.6%    | 0.6%    | 0.6%      |
| Other      | 0.1%    | 0.1%    | 0.4%    | 0.4%      |



## .5. VAT TAXPAYERS: EBM VS. NON-EBM

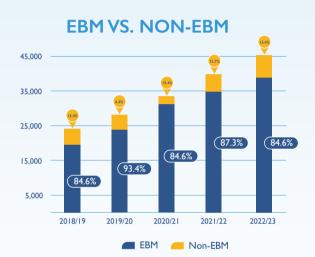


Table 5: Number of VAT taxpayers

| Status  | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EBM     | 19,516  | 23,885  | 31,307  | 34,828  | 38,261  |
| Non-EBM | 4,590   | 4,340   | 2,228   | 5,050   | 6,941   |
| Total   | 24,106  | 28,225  | 33,535  | 39,878  | 45,202  |

#### **NON-EBM TAXPAYERS 2022/23**

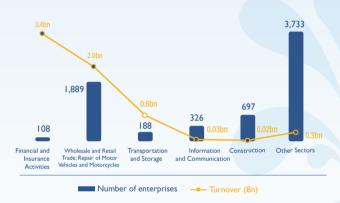


Table 6: Number of VAT taxpayers

| Non-EBM 2022/23                    | Number of enterprise | Turnover (Bn) |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Financial and Insurance Activities | 108                  | 3.41          |
| Wholesale and retail trade         | 1,889                | 2.03          |
| Transportation and Storage         | 188                  | 0.63          |
| Information and Communication      | 326                  | 0.03          |
| Construction                       | 697                  | 0.02          |
| Others Sectors                     | 3,733                | 0.35          |

## 1.6.

### VAT REGISTERED TAXPAYERS WITH EBM VS NON-EBM BY PROVINCE

#### **VAT TAXPAYERS WITH EBM (%)**

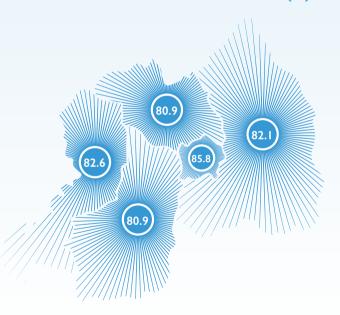


Table 7: VAT taxpayers with EBM vs Non-EBM by province (FY 2022/23)

| Province    | VAT taxpayer | Non-EBM       | EBM            |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| Kigali City | 32,745       | 4,663 (14.2%) | 28,082 (85.8%) |
| South       | 3,440        | 657 (19.1%)   | 2,783 (80.9%)  |
| West        | 3,361        | 584 (17.4%)   | 2,777 (82.6%)  |
| East        | 3,405        | 608 (17.9%)   | 2,797 (82.1%)  |
| North       | 2,251        | 429 (19.1%)   | 1,822 (80.9%)  |
| Total       | 45,202       | 6,941 (15.4%) | 38,261 (84.6%) |

## 1.7.

#### NON-VAT REGISTERED TAXPAYERS WITH EBM BY PROVINCE (FY 2022/23)



2 SOUTH ---- 7,895

(3) NORTH — 9,144

(4) KIGALI CITY —— 19,452

**(5)** EAST — 9,584





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- 22. Business Income Brackets for Individual Businesses
- **2.3.** VAT Turnover Brackets
- 2.4. Taxable Salaries Declared by Employers

## 2.I. BUSINESS INCOME BRACKETS FOR COMPANIES

Table 8: Number of companies

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Below 2Mn            | 27,773 | 29,369 | 41,436 | 46,632 | 59,402 |
| [2Mn - 12Mn)         | 6,125  | 6,160  | 5,881  | 7,009  | 8,061  |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 1,459  | 1,587  | 1,709  | 2,181  | 2,631  |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 2,362  | 2,508  | 2,543  | 3,360  | 4,120  |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 4,169  | 4,654  | 5,018  | 5,832  | 7,581  |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 760    | 874    | 924    | 1,220  | 1,532  |
| [IBn - Above)        | 937    | 1,057  | 1,027  | 1,180  | 1,509  |
| Total                | 43,585 | 46,209 | 58,538 | 68,014 | 84,836 |

Table 9: Business income in billion (Frw)

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022      |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Below 2Mn            | 2.2     | 2.4     | 3.2     | 3.8     | 4.4       |
| [2Mn - 12Mn)         | 29.6    | 30.3    | 29.7    | 37.2    | 44.3      |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 23.1    | 25.2    | 27.2    | 34.5    | 41.9      |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 78.3    | 83.1    | 84.1    | 110.7   | 135.6     |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 623.8   | 690.I   | 735.2   | 856. I  | 1,127.4   |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 479.9   | 541     | 571.4   | 750.7   | 948.4     |
| [IBn - Above)        | 5,891.3 | 6,653.3 | 5,750.5 | 7,178.5 | 9,471.1   |
| Total                | 7,128.2 | 8,025.4 | 7,210.3 | 8,971.5 | 11,773.14 |

## 2.2.

## **BUSINESS INCOME BRACKETS FOR INDIVIDUAL BUSINESS**

Table 10: Number of individuals

| Income bracket (in Frw) | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022    |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Below 2Mn               | 14,516 | 14,635 | 29,933 | 49,141 | 104,743 |
| [2Mn - I2Mn)            | 13,267 | 11,945 | 9,464  | 9,659  | 10,013  |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)           | 513    | 631    | 517    | 712    | 1,193   |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)           | 632    | 668    | 669    | 860    | 1,243   |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)          | 779    | 885    | 885    | 1,097  | 1,432   |
| [400Mn - IBn)           | 85     | 68     | 94     | 123    | 158     |
| [IBn - Above)           | 62     | 94     | 64     | 65     | 144     |
| Total                   | 29,854 | 28,926 | 41,626 | 61,657 | 118,926 |

Table 11: Business income in billion (Frw)

| In a constant for the form | 2010  | 2010  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Income bracket (in Frw)    | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   |
| Below 2Mn                  | 2.5   | 2.4   | 3.2   | 3.7   | 5.5    |
| [2Mn - 12Mn)               | 39.6  | 38.4  | 28.7  | 31.3  | 37.1   |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)              | 8.2   | 9.6   | 8.1   | 11.2  | 18.8   |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)              | 20.4  | 21.4  | 21.9  | 28.1  | 39.6   |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)             | 105.9 | 120.9 | 122.4 | 143.3 | 186.4  |
| [400Mn - IBn)              | 55.4  | 39.5  | 60.5  | 73.2  | 92.6   |
| [IBn - Above)              | 219.9 | 397.1 | 179.4 | 237.9 | 426.1  |
| Total                      | 411.9 | 629.4 | 424.2 | 528.5 | 806. I |

Note: • Income for individual business refers to income from sole proprietorship.



2.3.

## TURNOVER BRACKET FOR VAT REGISTERED TAXPAYERS

Table 12: Number of taxpayers

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Below 2Mn            | 11,450  | 13,410  | 13,693  | 15,449  | 17,391  |
| [2Mn - I2Mn)         | 3,665   | 3,803   | 4,250   | 5,046   | 4,792   |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 1,453   | 1,509   | 1,733   | 2,074   | 2,253   |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 2,841   | 2,865   | 3,292   | 4,224   | 4,422   |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 4,655   | 4,681   | 5,717   | 6,668   | 7,949   |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 832     | 816     | 1,070   | 1,362   | 1,585   |
| [IBn - Above)        | 982     | 950     | 1,095   | 1,273   | 1,573   |
| Total                | 25,878  | 28,034  | 30,850  | 36,096  | 39,965  |

Table 13: VAT turnover in billion (Frw)

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018/19 | 2019/20  | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23  |
|----------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Below 2Mn            | 1.6     | 1.6      | 2       | 2.1     | 2.1      |
| [2Mn - I2Mn)         | 22.7    | 23.4     | 26.3    | 31.2    | 29.8     |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 22.8    | 23.8     | 27.4    | 32.7    | 35.6     |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 92.8    | 93.2     | 108.1   | 137.9   | 145.6    |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 689.5   | 693.5    | 843.I   | 965.6   | 1,175.1  |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 518.7   | 515.7    | 662.7   | 846.4   | 985.2    |
| [IBn - Above)        | 6,279.3 | 5,658. I | 6,624.4 | 8,331.3 | 10,783.1 |
| Total                | 7,627.4 | 7,009.3  | 8,294.1 | 10,347  | 13,156.5 |

## 2.4. TAXABLE SALARIES DECLARED BY EMPLOYERS

Table 14: Number of employees

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Below 2Mn            | 8,100   | 8,371   | 9,058   | 9,497   | 9,022   |
| [2Mn - I2Mn)         | 4,952   | 5,215   | 5,395   | 5,266   | 5,395   |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 1,241   | 1,221   | 1,165   | 1,322   | 1,287   |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 1,443   | 1,449   | 1,677   | 1,761   | 2,370   |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 1,398   | 1,384   | 1,456   | 1,638   | 2,394   |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 263     | 259     | 284     | 339     | 471     |
| [IBn - Above)        | 198     | 203     | 239     | 277     | 467     |
| Total                | 17,595  | 18,102  | 19,274  | 20,100  | 21,406  |

Table 15: Taxable salaries in billion (Frw)

| Income bracket (Frw) | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Below 2Mn            | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.2     |
| [2Mn - I2Mn)         | 27.3    | 28.3    | 29.5    | 28.4    | 30.1    |
| [12Mn - 20Mn)        | 19.0    | 18.7    | 18.0    | 20.5    | 20.3    |
| [20Mn - 50Mn)        | 45.1    | 45.3    | 52.8    | 55.7    | 75.9    |
| [50Mn - 400Mn)       | 194.3   | 191.0   | 206.1   | 228.3   | 330.2   |
| [400Mn - IBn)        | 163.4   | 159.8   | 177.5   | 210.8   | 297.7   |
| [IBn - Above)        | 628.8   | 656.0   | 844.1   | 1,027.8 | 2,195.7 |
| Total                | 1,081.7 | 1,102.7 | 1,331.5 | 1,575.1 | 2,953.1 |



# Chapter 3: TAX REVENUE STATISTICS



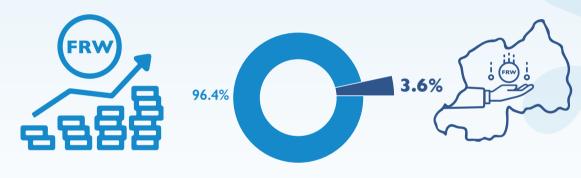
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## 3.1. RRA REVENUE COLLECTION FOR 2022/23

#### **Central Government**

#### **Local Government**



Frw 2,332.6 bn

Total taxes and other revenue

Frw 86.5bn

Total Local Government revenue

## 3.2. TREND OF FISCAL, NON FISCAL, LG TAX AND FEES FOR 5 YEARS



Table 16: Trend of fiscal, non fiscal, LG tax and fees for 5 years

| INDICATOR  | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 | % Share (2022/23) |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| Total RRA collection                             | 1,483.5 | 1578.3  | 1732.2  | 1,985.1 | 2,419.1 | 100.0%            |
| Central Government Fiscal and Non Fiscal Revenue | 1422.9  | 1516.3  | 1654.4  | 1910.1  | 2,332.6 | 96.4%             |
| olw: Central Fiscal Revenue                      | 1399.5  | 1494.8  | 1635.7  | 1887.2  | 2,301.0 | 95.1%             |
| o/w: Non-Fiscal Revenue                          | 23.4    | 21.4    | 18.7    | 22.9    | 31.6    | 1.3%              |
| Local Government Tax and Fees                    | 60.6    | 62.0    | 77.8    | 74.9    | 86.5    | 3.6%              |
| o/w: Local Government Tax                        | 19.4    | 28.8    | 36.7    | 35.4    | 41.5    | 1.7%              |
| o/w: Local Fees                                  | 41.2    | 33.2    | 41.7    | 39.5    | 45.0    | 1.9%              |

## 3.3. TAX TO GDP AND RRA REVENUE TO BUDGET RATIOS (2022/23)

#### Tax to GDP ratio



15.0%

## Contribution to budget

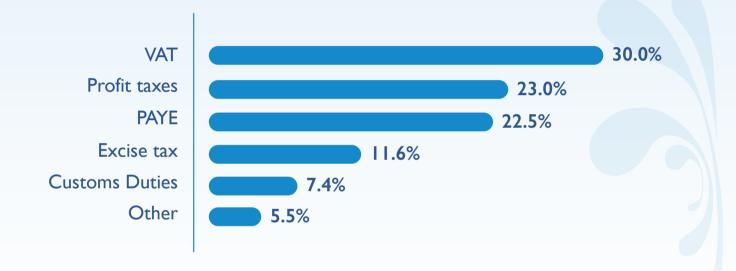


**50.8%** of total budget was collected by RRA

Note: • In FY 2022/23 taxes were classified using GFSM 2014 which exclude road toll, other customs revenues, interest and penalties

Source: RRA, NISR, MINECOFIN

## 3.4. CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REAVENUE BY MAJOR TAX TYPE (2022/23)



## 3.5. TAX TO GDP RATIO TREND

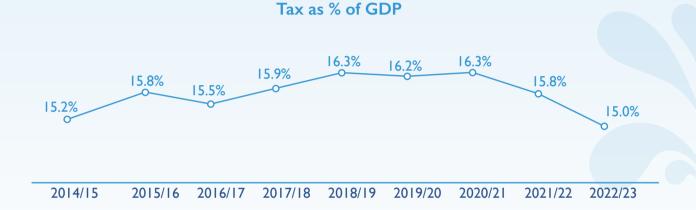


Table 17: GDP and Tax revenue (trend)

| Indicators                        | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nominal GDP (Frw bn)              | 5,670   | 6,321   | 7,129   | 7,898   | 8,716   | 9,399   | 10,278  | 11,976  | 15,283  |
| Tax revenue<br>(Incl LGT, Frw Bn) | 859     | 1,000   | 1,104   | 1,253   | 1,418.9 | 1,523.6 | 1,672.4 | 1,887.7 | 2,291.9 |

Note: • From 2021/22 taxes were classified using GFSM 2014 which exclude road toll, other customs revenues, interest and penalties

Source: RRA, NISR

## 3.6. FISCAL AND NON-FISCAL REVENUE TO BUDGET RATIO



Table 18: Fiscal Revenue and Budget (Frw bn)

|                      | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Fiscal Revenue | 1,042.0 | 1,150.2 | 1,305.9 | 1,483.5 | 1,578.2 | 1,732.3 | 1,985.1 | 2,419.1 |
| National Budget      | 1,808.8 | 1,954.2 | 2,115.3 | 2,565.7 | 3,017.1 | 3,464.8 | 4,441   | 4,764.8 |

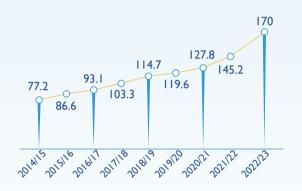
Note: • Above amount includes Central Government and Local Government Revenue and Fees collected by RRA

Source: RRA, MINECOFIN

## 3.7.

#### CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL REVENUE PER CAPITA AND TAXPAYER

#### Tax per capita (Thousand)



#### Tax per Taxpayer (Million)



Table 19: Central Government Fiscal Revenue per Capita and Taxpayer

|                                    | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Population (Million)               | 11.1    | 11.4    | 11.7    | 11.9    | 12.2    | 12.5    | 12.8    | 13.0    | 13.5    |
| Revenue per capita (Frw Million)   | 0.077   | 0.087   | 0.093   | 0.103   | 0.115   | 0.120   | 0.128   | 0.145   | 0.170   |
| Revenue per Taxpayer (Frw Million) | 6.5     | 6.5     | 6.7     | 7.2     | 7.2     | 6.5     | 5.4     | 4.9     | 4.9     |

Note: • Central Government fiscal revenues include taxes and other fiscal revenues collected for Central Government

Source: RRA, NISR

## 3.8. COST OF COLLECTION

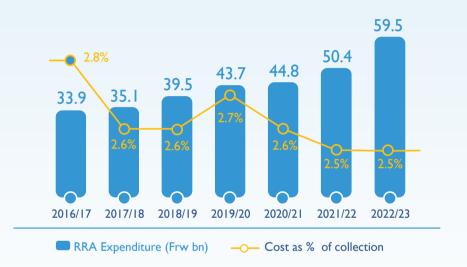


Table 20: Cost of collection

| _                        | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| RRA Expenditure (Frw bn) | 33.9    | 35.1    | 39.5    | 43.7    | 44.8    | 50.4    | 59.5    |
| RRA Collection           | 1,190.7 | 1,361.4 | 1,546.4 | 1,644.9 | 1,732.3 | 1,985.7 | 2,419.1 |

#### CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL REVENUE BY MAJOR TAX TYPE

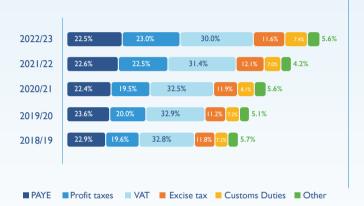


Table 21: Central Government Fiscal Revenue by Tax Type

| Tax type       | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PAYE           | 320.8   | 353.7   | 365.8   | 427.4   | 517.4   |
| Profit taxes   | 274.4   | 298.9   | 319.7   | 425.1   | 528.4   |
| VAT            | 458.7   | 491.5   | 531.4   | 593.4   | 691.1   |
| Excise tax     | 165     | 167     | 194.4   | 229.3   | 266.7   |
| Customs Duties | 101.2   | 107.9   | 132.4   | 133.0   | 169.6   |
| Other          | 79.4    | 75.8    | 92.1    | 78.9    | 127.7   |
| Total          | 1,399.5 | 1,494.8 | 1,635.8 | 1,887.2 | 2,301.0 |
|                |         |         |         |         |         |

- Notes: Customs Duties include: Import Duty, Infrastructure Development Levy and African Union Levy
  - Others includes: Fuel Levy, Road Toll, Royalty Tax on Mining, Strategic reserve Levy, Motor vehicle tax, Other Customs, Interests and Penalties

## 3.10.

#### CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL REVENUE BY ENTERPRISE SIZE

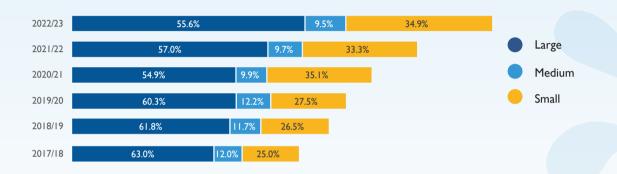


Table 22: Central government fiscal revenue by enterprise size

| Enterprise size | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Large           | 777.5   | 864.9   | 901.4   | 898.8   | 1,076.0 | 1,279.1 |
| Medium          | 148.1   | 163.7   | 182.4   | 162.4   | 182.9   | 218.2   |
| Small           | 308.5   | 370.9   | 411     | 574.7   | 628.3   | 803.7   |
| Total           | 1,234.1 | 1,399.5 | 1,494.8 | 1,635.8 | 1,887.2 | 2,301.0 |

**Notes:** • Central Government Revenues include taxes and other revenues collected by RRA for the account of the Central Government





## A. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL REVENUE BY SECTOR

Table 23: Central Gov. Fiscal Revenue by Sector

|              | <b>'</b>  |          |          |                |         |         |
|--------------|---|----------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|
| ISIC Section | ISIC Description ——   | 2018/19  | 2019/20  | 2020/21        | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
| Code         | io o description  |          | F        | Revenue (Frw b | n)      |         |
|              | AGRICULTURE SECTOR  | 12.4     | 10.9     | 12.5           | 15.1    | 16.1    |
| Α            | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                                       | 12.4     | 10.9     | 12.5           | 15.1    | 16.1    |
|              | INDUSTRY SECTOR   | 354.5    | 376.6    | 343.2          | 557.2   | 661.1   |
| В            | Mining and Quarrying  | 5.1      | 5.5      | 6.4            | 16.2    | 14.3    |
| С            | Manufacturing   | 186.3    | 226.8    | 177.3          | 353.7   | 434.2   |
| D            | Electricity, Gas and Air Conditioning Supply                            | 91.1     | 71.9     | 72.1           | 81.6    | 81.4    |
| E            | Water Supply, Gas and Remediation Services                              | 12.6     | 11.9     | 16.9           | 18.2    | 14.2    |
| F            | Construction  | 59.4     | 60.6     | 70.6           | 88.3    | 117.0   |
|              | SERVICE SECTOR  | 1,032.60 | 1,107.30 | 1,280.00       | 1,481.6 | 1,623.9 |
| G            | Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor<br>Vehicles and Motorcycles | 273.1    | 310.3    | 345.3          | 398.4   | 658.6   |
| Н            | Transportation and Storage  | 44.7     | 46.7     | 46             | 48.8    | 58.0    |
| I            | Accommodation and Food Service Activities                               | 17.6     | 19.8     | 20.7           | 28.3    | 42.7    |
| J            | Information and Communication   | 81.5     | 110.9    | 95.7           | 135.1   | 125.    |
| K            | Financial and Insurance Activities                                      | 97.6     | 108.9    | 125.5          | 219.5   | 247.8   |

Note: • The decline in Public Administration and Defense, Compulsory Social Security from 2021/22 is attributed to the exclusion of withholding taxes, as this tax is classified/categorized as paid by the Private Sector



# 3.11.

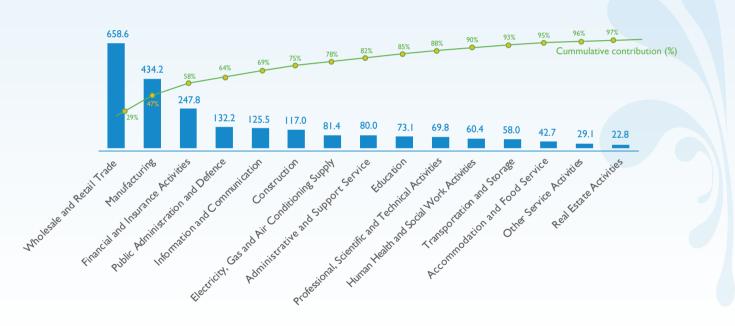
#### A. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FISCAL REVENUE BY SECTOR (CONT.)

| ISIC Section | ISIC Description  | 2018/19          | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22      | 2022/23     |  |
|--------------|---|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Code         | 1510 Description  | Revenue (Frw bn) |         |         |              |             |  |
| L            | Real Estate Activities                                  | 8.5              | 8.9     | 13.7    | 17.3         | 22.8        |  |
| М            | Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities       | 22               | 25.6    | 48.2    | 66.5         | 69.8        |  |
| N            | Administrative and Support Service Activities           | 11.6             | 154     | 39.7    | 83.5         | 80.0        |  |
| 0            | Public Administration and Defense,                      | 232.7            | 176.4   | 398.5   | 129.0        | 132.2       |  |
|              | Compulsory Social Security                              |                  |         |         |              |             |  |
| Р            | Education   | 31               | 28.7    | 44.3    | <b>75.</b> I | <b>73.1</b> |  |
| Q            | Human Health and Social Work Activities                 | 31.5             | 36.4    | 53.8    | 67.8         | 60.4        |  |
| R            | Arts, Entertainment and Recreation                      | 2.1              | 2.5     | 4.2     | 9.5          | 14.5        |  |
| S            | Other Service Activities                                | 165.6            | 201.3   | 39.4    | 28.6         | 29.1        |  |
| Т            | Activities of Households As Employers;                  | 0.0              | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1          | 0.1         |  |
|              | Undifferentiated Goods and Services                     |                  |         |         |              |             |  |
|              | producing Activities of Households For Own              |                  |         |         |              |             |  |
|              | Use   |                  |         |         |              |             |  |
| U            | Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies | 13               | 15.5    | 5.01    | 6.6          | 9.3         |  |

**Note:** • The decline in Public Administration and Defense, Compulsory Social Security in 2021/22 is attributed to the exclusion of withholding taxes, as this tax is allocated by the Private Sector.

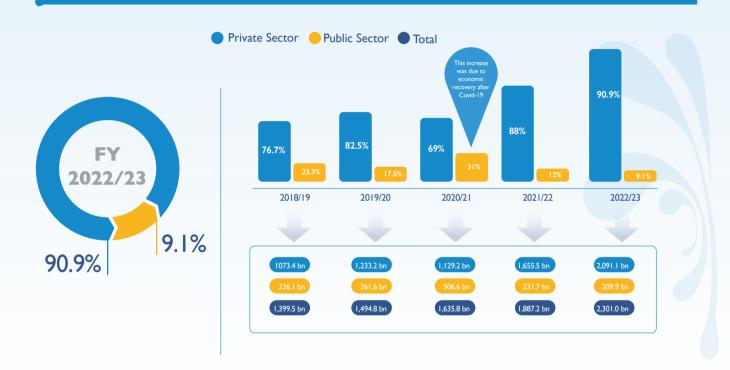


#### 3.11. B. TOP 15 SECTORS BY CONTRIBUTION (2022/23)



#### 3.12.

#### CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY PUBLIC VS PRIVATE ENTERPRISE





# 3.13.

#### **CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY TAXPAYER DESCRIPTION**

#### Non-individual taxpayers



#### Individual taxpayers

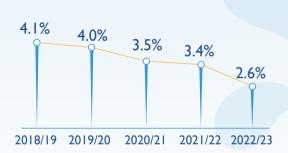


Table 24: Revenue (Frw bn)

| Taxpayer Type  | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Non Individual | 1,342.7 | 1,435.0 | 1,578.5 | 1,823.4 | 2,242.1 |
| Individual     | 56.8    | 59.8    | 57.3    | 63.8    | 58.9    |
| Total          | 1,399.5 | 1,494.8 | 1,635.8 | 1,887.2 | 2,301.0 |

# 3.14.

#### CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY OFFICE



Table 25: Revenue (Frw bn)

| Office          | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Domestic office | 971.1   | 1,069.4 | 1,163.9 | 1,382.7 | 1,658.8 |
| Customs office  | 428.4   | 425.4   | 471.9   | 504.5   | 642.2   |
| Total           | 1,399.5 | 1,494.8 | 1,635.8 | 1,887.2 | 2,301.0 |



# 3.15.

#### **CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY PROVINCE**



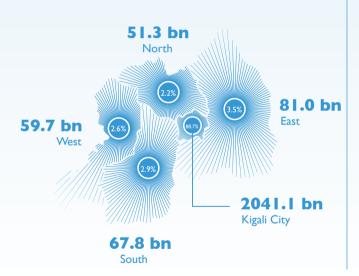
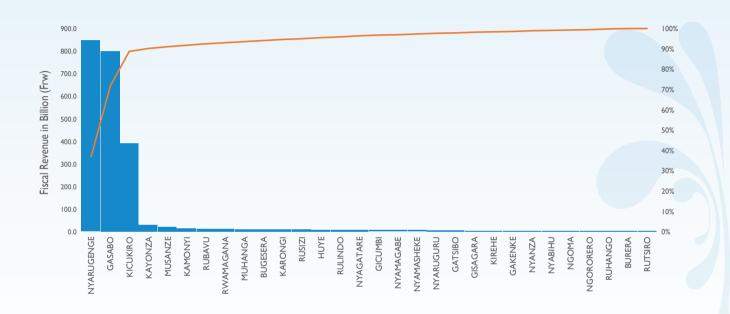


Table 26: Central Gov. Fiscal Revenue by Province (Frw bn)

| Province | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Kigali   | 1,248.7 | 1,330.4 | 1,424.0 | 1,669.0 | 2,041.1 |
| West     | 43.1    | 44.8    | 53.0    | 51.9    | 59.7    |
| East     | 38.5    | 41.9    | 64.7    | 68.8    | 81.0    |
| North    | 28.3    | 29.9    | 38.4    | 40.7    | 51.3    |
| South    | 40.9    | 47.8    | 55.7    | 56.8    | 67.8    |
| Total    | 1,399.5 | 1,494.8 | 1,635.8 | 1,887.2 | 2,301.0 |

### 3.16.

#### A. CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY DISTRICT



Note: • These figures represent central tax revenue, excluding local government taxes and fees

# 3.16.

#### B. CENTRAL GOV. FISCAL REVENUE BY DISTRICT

Table 27: Central Gov. Fiscal Revenue by District (Frw bn)

| District   | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2022/22 | 2022/23 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nyarugenge | 578.3   | 551.6   | 597.5   | 650.4   | 848.4   |
| Gasabo     | 429.5   | 507.3   | 614.8   | 691.9   | 800.1   |
| Kicukiro   | 240.9   | 270.2   | 216.5   | 326.8   | 392.7   |
| Kayonza    | 11.5    | 14.5    | 18.7    | 25.9    | 30.2    |
| Musanze    | 12      | 13.0    | 13.0    | 16.0    | 22.9    |
| Kamonyi    | 3.9     | 4.9     | 7.7     | 12.8    | 15.9    |
| Rubavu     | 8.4     | 7.7     | 14.2    | 14.8    | 15.2    |
| Rwamagana  | 6.6     | 8.6     | 9.6     | 10.4    | 13.0    |
| Muhanga    | 6       | 6.4     | 7.8     | 7.3     | 12.0    |
| Bugesera   | 4.8     | 4.2     | 7.7     | 9.9     | 11.8    |
| Karongi    | 6.4     | 7.3     | 9.4     | 10.7    | 11.4    |
| Rusizi     | 15.9    | 17.0    | 10.5    | 8.9     | 11.0    |
| Huye       | 9.8     | 9.7     | 10.8    | 9.2     | 10.0    |
| Rulindo    | 5.3     | 4.8     | 7.9     | 8.5     | 9.8     |
| Nyagatare  | 4.6     | 4.7     | 10.2    | 7.7     | 9.3     |

| District   | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2022/22 | 2022/23 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gicumbi    | 5.3     | 5.9     | 7.4     | 7.4     | 8.3     |
| Nyamagabe  | 5.2     | 5.8     | 6.0     | 6.7     | 7.8     |
| Nyamasheke | 4.6     | 5.9     | 6.9     | 6.3     | 7.6     |
| Nyaruguru  | 4       | 4.3     | 5.4     | 7.5     | 6.1     |
| Gatsibo    | 3.7     | 4.1     | 5.7     | 5.3     | 6.0     |
| Gisagara   | 5.1     | 9.8     | 7.7     | 4.5     | 5.7     |
| Kirehe     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 5.9     | 5.2     | 5.7     |
| Gakenke    | 3       | 3.5     | 4.8     | 4.7     | 5.7     |
| Nyanza     | 3.8     | 3.1     | 5.2     | 4.9     | 5.6     |
| Nyabihu    | 2.4     | 2.7     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 5.5     |
| Ngoma      | 3.8     | 3.4     | 5.2     | 4.4     | 4.9     |
| Ngororero  | 2.9     | 1.9     | 4.0     | 4.1     | 4.8     |
| Ruhango    | 3.2     | 3.5     | 4.0     | 3.9     | 4.7     |
| Burera     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 4.5     | 4.1     | 4.7     |
| Rutsiro    | 2.6     | 2.7     | 3.2     | 3.5     | 4.3     |



# Chapter 4: COMPLIANCE STATISTICS

#### Contents:

- 4.1 Electronic Filing
- 4.2 On-time Filing
- 4.3. On-time Payments
- 4.4. Audit Cases by Department

- 4.5. Appeal Cases
- 4.6. Domestic Tax Arrears

# 4.1. ELECTRONIC FILING (%)

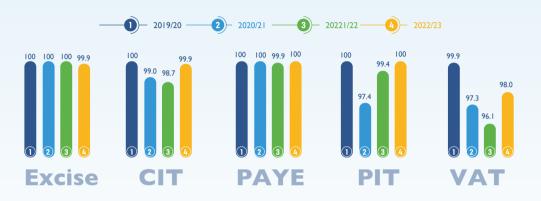


Table 28: Percentage share

| Tax type | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EXCISE   | 100.0%  | 97.8%   | 100.0%  | 100.0%  | 100.0%  | 99.9%   |
| CIT      | 96.6%   | 99.8%   | 100.0%  | 99.0%   | 98.7%   | 99.9%   |
| PAYE     | 99.9%   | 100.0%  | 100.0%  | 100.0%  | 99.90%  | 100.0%  |
| PIT      | 83.3%   | 97.1%   | 100.0%  | 97.4%   | 99.40%  | 100.0%  |
| VAT      | 99.8%   | 99.9%   | 99.9%   | 97.3%   | 96.10%  | 98.0%   |

Notes: • Electronic filing refers to all filing made online or via the internet



Lower VAT
levels are due to
strict input
control, and
some taxpayers
received
assistance from
RRA staff,
disqualifying them
from electronic
filing.

# 4.2. ON-TIME FILING

#### FISCAL YEAR 2022/23



Table 29: Percentage of on-time filing

|         |         | Large |       |         | Medium |       |         | Small |       |  |
|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--|
|         | CIT&PIT | VAT   | PAYE  | CIT&PIT | VAT    | PAYE  | CIT&PIT | VAT   | PAYE  |  |
| 2018/19 | 98.5%   | 99.5% | 99.0% | 94.7%   | 98.3%  | 93.9% | 62.9%   | 83.0% | 71.4% |  |
| 2019/20 | 95.2%   | 96.5% | 97.2% | 93.1%   | 96.5%  | 94.6% | 75.5%   | 83.7% | 71.1% |  |
| 2020/21 | 99.3%   | 97.5% | 96.9% | 91.1%   | 96.3%  | 93.6% | 92.3%   | 85.9% | 75.3% |  |
| 2021/22 | 96.9%   | 97.3% | 97.5% | 98.8%   | 94.5%  | 94.3% | 92.1%   | 86.4% | 90.8% |  |
| 2022/23 | 97.4%   | 96.6% | 96.3% | 99.1%   | 93.0%  | 93.3% | 62.7%   | 87.1% | 90.1% |  |

### 4.3.

#### **ON-TIME PAYMENTS**

#### FISCAL YEAR 2022/23



Table 30: Percentage of on-time payments

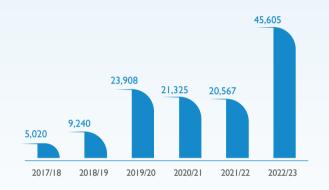
|         |         | Large |       |         | Medium |       |         | Small |       |  |
|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--|
|         | CIT&PIT | VAT   | PAYE  | CIT&PIT | VAT    | PAYE  | CIT&PIT | VAT   | PAYE  |  |
| 2018/19 | 97.0%   | 99.0% | 99.2% | 95.0%   | 90.7%  | 88.8% | 85.4%   | 79.3% | 77.2% |  |
| 2019/20 | 98.6%   | 98.4% | 96.6% | 87.5%   | 96.2%  | 97.1% | 79.4%   | 93.0% | 97.5% |  |
| 2020/21 | 92.3%   | 95.7% | 96.2% | 90.2%   | 91.3%  | 94.1% | 95.2%   | 89.7% | 96.0% |  |
| 2021/22 | 98.6%   | 94.4% | 96.0% | 87.5%   | 93.0%  | 94.3% | 86.4%   | 89.6% | 95.9% |  |
| 2022/23 | 97.9%   | 99.7% | 99.0% | 97.7%   | 96.1%  | 98.6% | 88.6%   | 92.4% | 95.9% |  |



# 4.4.

#### **AUDIT CASES BY DEPARTMENT**

#### **Domestic**



#### Customs

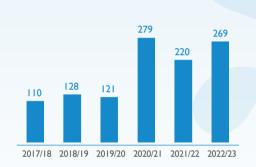


Table 31: Number of audit cases

| Department | 2017/18       | 2018/19      | 2019/20        | 2020/21        | 2021/22        | 2022/23        |
|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Domestic   | 5,020 (97.9%) | 9240 (98.6%) | 23,908 (99.5%) | 21,325 (98.7%) | 20,567 (98.9%) | 45,605 (99.4%) |
| Customs    | 110 (2.1%)    | 128 (1.4%)   | 121 (0.5%)     | 279 (1.3%)     | 220 (1.1%)     | 269 (0.6%)     |
| Total      | 5,130         | 9,368        | 24,029         | 21,604         | 20,787         | 45,874         |

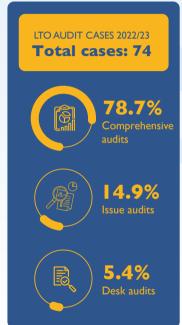


#### **LARGE TAX OFFICE (LTO) AUDIT CASES**



Table 32: Number of audit cases

| Audit type    | 2017/19 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Comprehensive | 100     | 75      | 59      | 85      | 88      | 59      |
| Issue         | 6       | 4       | 5       | 2       | 10      | П       |
| Desk          | 161     | 233     | 202     | 226     | 88      | 4*      |
| Total         | 267     | 312     | 266     | 313     | 186     | 74      |



- Notes: Comprehensive audit: a full and complete investigation of a company's financial and economic activities
  - Desk audit: an audit made without going to the taxpayer's premises
  - Issue audit: an audit which investigates errors that have been detected in the tax returns
  - Desk Audits were replaced by Advisory visits (change brought in by NOM)

#### 4.2. SMALL AND MEDIUM TAX OFFICE (SMTO) AUDIT CASES



Table 33: Number of audit cases

| Audit type    | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Comprehensive | 109     | 81      | 92      | 122     | 70      | 55      |
| Issue         | 205     | 147     | 207     | 297     | 122     | 282     |
| Desk          | 4,439   | 8,700   | 23,343  | 20,593  | 19,069  | 45,194  |
| Total         | 4,753   | 8,928   | 23,642  | 21,012  | 19,261  | 45,531  |

# 4.5. A

#### **APPEAL CASES**



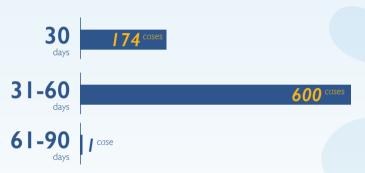


Table 34: Number of appeal cases

|   | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Finalized within 30 days                  | 10      | 36      | 89      | 63      | 174     |
| Finalized over 30 days and within 60 days | 604     | 456     | 549     | 834     | 600     |
| Finalized over 60 days and within 90 days | 35      | 90      | 21      | 0       | 1       |
| Finalized over 90 days                    | 0       | 0       | 97      | 0       | 0       |
| Total                                     | 649     | 582     | 756     | 897     | 775     |

# 4.5.

#### THE RATIO OF APPEALS TO AUDIT CASES

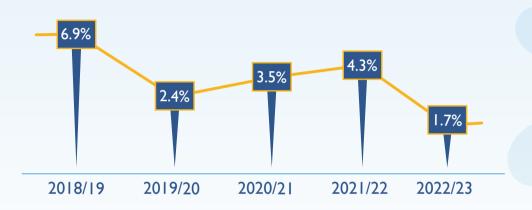
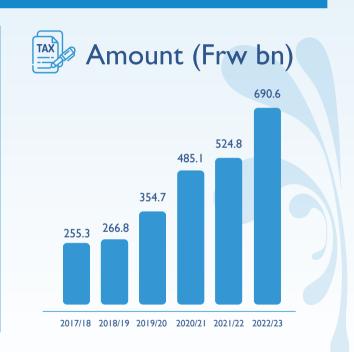


Table 35: Appeals and Audit cases

|              | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Appeal cases | 649     | 582     | 756     | 897     | 775     |
| Audit Cases  | 9,368   | 24,029  | 21,604  | 20,787  | 45,874  |

#### 4.6. DOMESTIC TAX ARREARS





Note: • These figures refer to the uncollected stock of arrears as of end of specified fiscal year



Chapter 5:

# INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS



5.

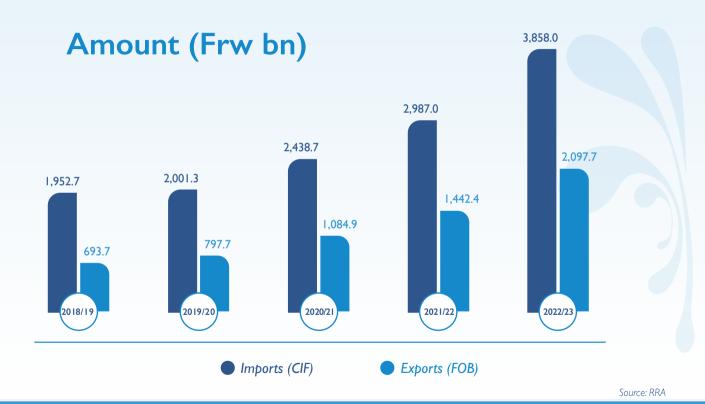
#### **INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS**

# CONTENTS:

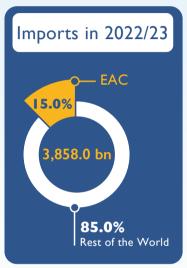
- Imports and Exports
- 52 Imports: EAC Vs Rest of the World
- Exports: EAC Vs Rest of the World
- Mumber of Entries by Channel
- 5.5. Imports by Category
- 5.6. Exports by Category
- 57 The Top 10 Countries of Origin for Imports in FY 2022/23
- The top 10 countries to which exports are made in FY 2022/23

Imports in this chapter refer to those declared for Home Consumption (which constitute the base for taxation). Their values might differ to the National Indicators as published by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR)

#### 5.1. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS



#### 5.2. IMPORTS: EAC VS REST OF THE WORLD



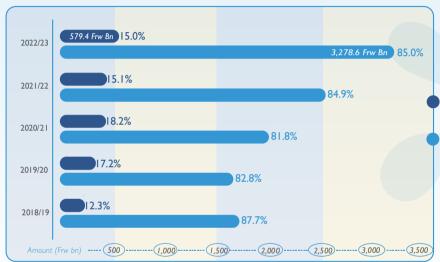


Table 36: Amount (Frw bn)

| Imports           | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EAC               | 240.7   | 345.1   | 443     | 452.4   | 579.4   |
| Rest of the World | 1,712   | 1,656.2 | 1,995.7 | 2,534.6 | 3,278.6 |
| Total             | 1,952.7 | 2,001.3 | 2,438.7 | 2,987.0 | 3,858.0 |

Source: RRA

EAC

Rest of

the World



#### 5.3. EXPORTS: EAC VS REST OF THE WORLD

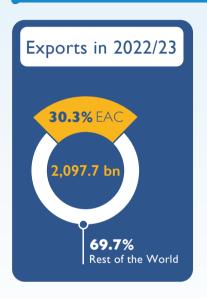




Table 37: Amount (Frw Bn)

| Exports           | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EAC               | 109.6   | 101.6   | 114.8   | 239     | 634.6   |
| Rest of the World | 584.1   | 686.I   | 970. I  | 1,203.6 | 1,463.1 |
| Total             | 693.7   | 787.7   | 1,084.9 | 1,442.6 | 2,097.7 |

# **5.4.**

#### NUMBER OF ENTRIES CLEARED BY CHANNEL

#### Year 2022/23

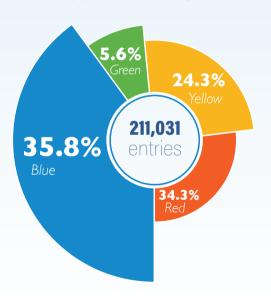


Table 38: Number of entries

| Channel | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Blue    | 61,822  | 66,051  | 75,622  |
| Green   | 12,931  | 10,256  | 11,741  |
| Yellow  | 35,530  | 54,015  | 51,278  |
| Red     | 47,958  | 36,454  | 72,390  |
| Total   | 158,241 | 166,776 | 211,031 |

Note: • These categories refer to the risk-based categorisation of taxpayers according to the history where taxpayers in Blue category are less risky and those in Red category have the highest risk



# 5.5. IMPORTS BY CATEGORY

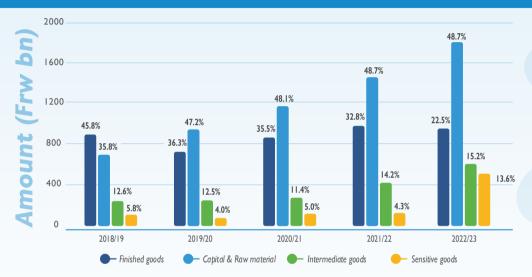


Table 39: Amount (Frw bn)

| Importation by category | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Finished goods          | 894.7   | 726.5   | 865.2   | 979.9   | 868.2   |
| Capital & Raw material  | 698.9   | 943.5   | 1,172.3 | 1,454.2 | 1,877.6 |
| Intermediate goods      | 246.6   | 250.6   | 278.8   | 424.5   | 588.2   |
| Sensitive goods         | 112.5   | 80.7    | 122.4   | 128.7   | 524.0   |
| Total                   | 1,952.7 | 2,001.3 | 2,438.7 | 2,987.0 | 3,858.0 |

# 5.6. EXPORT BY CATEGORY

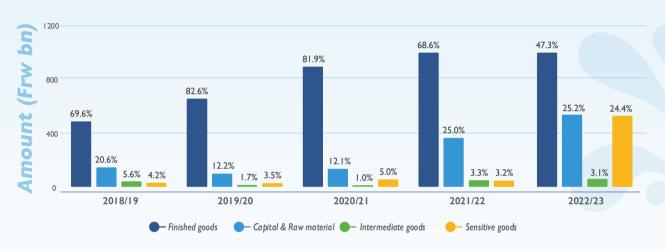


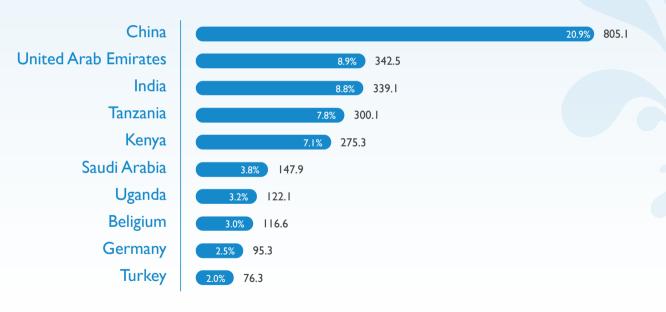
Table 40: Amount (Frw bn)

| Importation by category | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Finished goods          | 483.2   | 650.4   | 888.8   | 990.0   | 991.3   |
| Capital & Raw material  | 142.9   | 96.5    | 131.3   | 360.I   | 529.2   |
| Intermediate goods      | 38.7    | 13.6    | 10.8    | 46.9    | 65.5    |
| Sensitive goods         | 28.9    | 27.2    | 54.0    | 45.5    | 511.7   |
| Total                   | 693.7   | 787.7   | 1,084.9 | 1,442.5 | 2,097.7 |

**5.7.** 

#### TOP 10 COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN FOR IMPORTS IN FY 2022/23

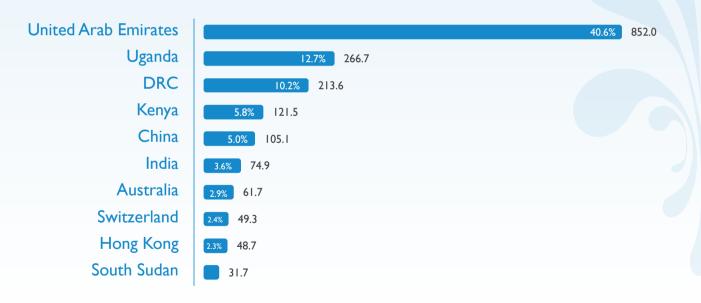
#### Imports (CIF in Frw bn) and % share in total



5.8.

#### THE TOP 10 COUNTRIES DESTINATION OF EXPORTS IN FY 2022/23

#### Exports (in Frw bn) and % share in total





Chapter 6:

# **GENDER STATISTICS**



6.

#### **GENDER STATISTICS**

# CONTENTS:

- 6.1) Individual Taxpayers by Gender
- 62 Individual Taxpayers by Gender and Major Tax Types
- 63 Individual Taxpayers by Gender and Size
- Revenue Collection by Individual Taxpayers & by Gender
- 6.5. Individual Importers by Gender
- 6.6 Individual Exporters by Gender
- 6.7. Appeal Cases Made by Individual Taxpayers by Gender
- 68 RRA Employees by Gender
- 69. RRA Job Categories by Gender (FY 2022/23)
- Number of Males and Females Staff in Central Tax Administration
- Number of Males and Females Staff in Decentralized Tax Administration
- Number of Female and Male Managers in the Tax Administration
- Number of Female and Male in the Senior Management of Tax Administration



The number of taxpayers in this chapter covers only individual businesses as of June 30, 2023

#### **6.1.**

#### INDIVIDUAL BUSINESSES OWNERSHIP BY GENDER



324,289

Total individual businesses

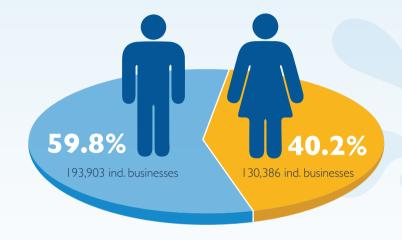


Table 41: Individual taxpayers by gender (trend)

| Gender | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|
| Female | 94,438  | 130,386 |
| Male   | 160,665 | 193,903 |
| Total  | 255,103 | 324,289 |

# 6.2.

#### INDIVIDUAL BUSINESSES OWNERSHIP BY GENDER AND MAJOR TAX TYPES





Table 42: Individual taxpayers by gender and major tax types

| TAX TYPE           | 2021   | 1/22    | 2022/23 | 2022/23 |  |  |
|--------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
| TAX TIPE           | FEMALE | MALE    | FEMALE  | MALE    |  |  |
| VAT                | 2,154  | 4,875   | 2,347   | 5,225   |  |  |
| PAYE               | 1,600  | 2,661   | 1,774   | 2,867   |  |  |
| PROFIT TAX         | 85,325 | 113,904 | 130,386 | 193,903 |  |  |
| EXCISE             | 4      | 19      | 7       | 10      |  |  |
| PIT-Motor vehicles | 6,304  | 56,812  | 12,550  | 59,858  |  |  |



#### 6.3. INDIVIDUAL BUSINESSES OWNERSHIP BY GENDER AND SIZE



Table 43: Individual businesses by gender and size (trend)

|        | 202     | 2021/22 |         | 22/23   |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Size   | Male    | Female  | Male    | Female  |
| Large  | 10      | I       | 13      | 2       |
| Medium | 70      | 10      | 78      | 14      |
| Small  | 160,585 | 94,427  | 193,812 | 130,370 |
| Total  | 160,665 | 94,438  | 193,903 | 130,386 |

# 6.4.

#### **REVENUE COLLECTION BY INDIVIDUAL TAXPAYERS & BY GENDER**

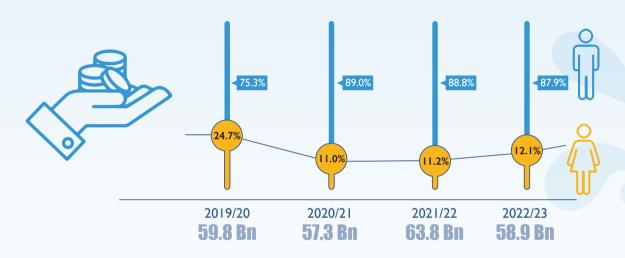


Table 44: Revenue in Frw bn

| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 14.7    | 6.3     | 7.1     | 7.1     |
| Male   | 45.I    | 51.0    | 56.7    | 51.8    |
| Total  | 59.8    | 57.3    | 63.8    | 58.9    |



# 6.5.

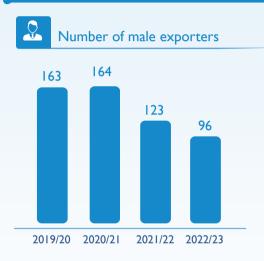
#### **INDIVIDUAL IMPORTERS BY GENDER**



Table 45: Individual Importers

| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 1,199   | 1,111   | 1,322   | 1,423   |
| Male   | 1,974   | 1,958   | 1,957   | 2,038   |
| Total  | 3,173   | 3,069   | 3,279   | 3,461   |

#### **6.6.** INDIVIDUAL EXPORTERS BY GENDER



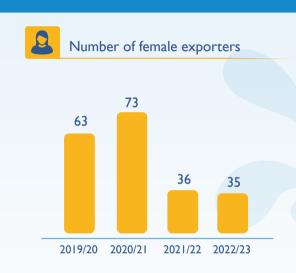


Table 46: Individual Exporters

| Gender | 2019/20     | 2020/21     | 2021/22     | 2022/23    |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Female | 63 (27.9%)  | 73 (30.8%)  | 36 (22.6%)  | 35 (26.7%) |
| Male   | 163 (72.1%) | 164 (69.2%) | 123 (77.4%) | 96 (73.3%) |
| Total  | 226 (100%)  | 237 (100%)  | 159 (100%)  | 159 (100%) |

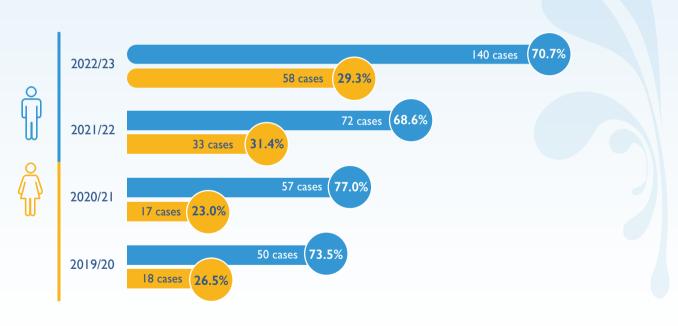
Note: • Above figures consider only individual which are involve in exportation





#### APPEAL CASES OF INDIVIDUAL TAXPAYERS BY GENDER

## Appeal cases and % share



## 6.8.

#### **RRA EMPLOYEES BY GENDER**

1,300 Employees in 2022/23



**Trend** 



Table 47: Employees by Gender

| Gender | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Male   | 769     | 770     | 746     | 748     | 774     |
| Female | 505     | 506     | 505     | 509     | 526     |
| Total  | 1,274   | 1,276   | 1,251   | 1,257   | 1,300   |

Source: RRA Human Resources Department



#### 9. RRA JOB CATEGORIES BY GENDER (FY 2022/23)



Table 48: RRA job categories by gender (FY 2022/23)

| JOB CATEGORY  | MA     | \LE     | FEMALE |         |
|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| JOB CATEGORI  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Executives    | 5      | 55.6%   | 4      | 44.4%   |
| Managers      | 85     | 64.9%   | 46     | 35.1%   |
| Professionals | 142    | 65.1%   | 76     | 34.9%   |
| Technical     | 504    | 57.5%   | 372    | 42.5%   |
| Support       | 39     | 59.1%   | 27     | 40.9%   |

Source: RRA Human Resources Department

## 6.10.

#### NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES STAFF IN CENTRAL TAX ADMINISTRATION



Table 49: Employees by Gender

| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 415     | 417     | 422     | 451     |
| Male   | 573     | 564     | 571     | 639     |
| Total  | 988     | 981     | 993     | 1,090   |

Note: • Above figures include all staff of Tax Administration excluding Regions and Decentralized Tax Office





#### NUMBER OF MALES AND FEMALES STAFF IN DECENTRALIZED TAX ADMINISTRATION



Table 50: Number of Males and Females Staff in Decentralized Tax Administration

| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 91      | 88      | 87      | 74      |
| Male   | 196     | 182     | 177     | 136     |
| Total  | 287     | 270     | 264     | 210     |

Note: • Above figures include all staff of Regions and Decentralized Taxes

### 6.12.

#### NUMBER OF FEMALE AND MALE MANAGERS IN THE TAX ADMINISTRATION

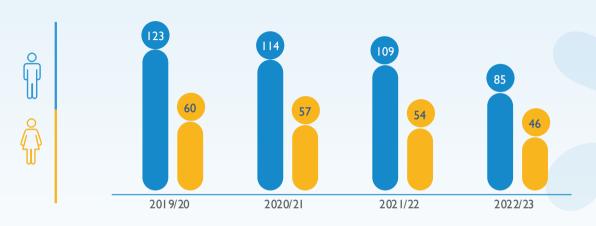


Table 51: Number of Female and Male Managers in the Tax Administration

| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 60      | 57      | 54      | 46      |
| Male   | 123     | 114     | 109     | 85      |
| Total  | 183     | 171     | 163     | 131     |

Note: • Above figure include all staff with grade for Middle Managers



#### NUMBER OF FEMALE AND MALE IN THE SENIOR MANAGEMENT OF TAX ADMINISTRATION

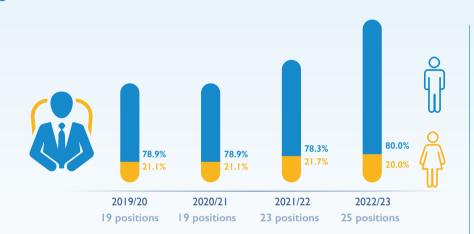


Table 52: Number of Female and Male Senior Managers in the Tax Administration

|        |         |         | •       |         |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gender | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
| Female | 4       | 4       | 5       | 5       |
| Male   | 15      | 15      | 18      | 20      |
| Total  | 19      | 19      | 23      | 25      |

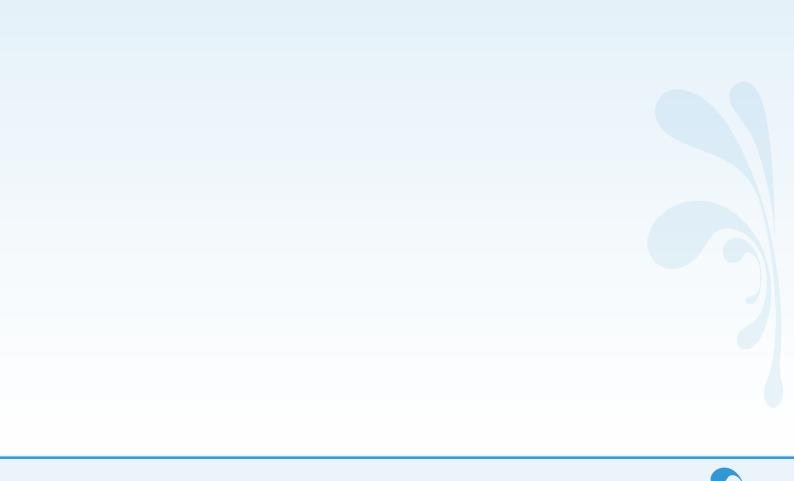
Note: • Above figures include all staff in Senior Management

# **Executive Organ** 2022/23 Male **Female**

## **THANK YOU**







TAX STATISTICS IN RWANDA, FISCAL YEAR 2022/23



#### **RWANDA REVENUE AUTHORITY**

TAXES FOR GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

#### Rwanda Revenue Authority

KK15 Rd Kicukiro, Silverback Mall. P.O Box: 3987 Kigali, Rwanda



